

OPERATING ENGINEERS TRUST FUND
OF WASHINGTON, D.C.
HEALTH AND WELFARE PROGRAM
LOCAL NO. 77
BOARD OF TRUSTEES MEETING

AUGUST 19, 2024



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Operating Engineers Local No. 77 Health & Welfare and Pension Funds

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HEALTH & WELFARE

AGENDA

August 19, 2024

- I. CALL TO ORDER**
- II. MINUTES**
 - Regular meeting – May 15, 2024
- III. FINANCIAL REPORT**
 - Investment Performance Services
- IV. CONSULTANT'S REPORT**
 - Bolton – 2nd Quarter 2024
 - Out of Network Discounter Analysis Update
 - Short Term Disability Benefit Cost Analysis
 - IUOE Coalition Pricing Through CVS
- V. ATTORNEY'S REPORT**
 - Breach of Fiduciary Duty Litigation for Failure to Monitor PBMs
 - Recent HIPAA Rule Prohibiting Disclosure of PHI re: Reproductive Health Care
 - Status of Transitional Reinsurance Fee Litigation
- VI. ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGER'S REPORT**
 - Gain/Loss Reports – June 2024
- VII. PARTICIPANT APPEALS**
- VIII. OTHER FUND BUSINESS**
- IX. NEXT MEETING DATE AND LOCATION**
 - November 12, 2024
- X. ADJOURNMENT**

MINUTES



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MINUTES OF THE MEETING OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE OPERATING ENGINEERS LOCAL 77 HEALTH & WELFARE TRUST FUND TUESDAY, MAY 14, 2024

The following Trustees were present:

UNION TRUSTEES

J. VanDyke
Steve Faulkner
B. Gilroy
Jose Ventura

EMPLOYER TRUSTEES

J. Knowles
C. Burke

ALSO PRESENT:

R. Devlin – Bolton
C. Fuller – McChesney & Dale, P.C.
D. Jensen – Associated Administrators, LLC
J. Mink – Investment Performance Services, LLC (Part of the Meeting)
K. Phillips – Associated Administrators, LLC

I. CALL TO ORDER

The Chairman called the meeting to order.

II. MINUTES

The Trustees, each having previously received a copy of the minutes of the regular meeting held on February 13, 2024, waived the reading, and,

Upon a motion made and seconded, the Trustees voted unanimous approval of the following resolution:

**RESOLVED to approve the minutes of the regular meeting held
on February 13, 2024 as written.**

III. **FINANCIAL REPORTS**

Investment Performance Services

The Trustees welcomed Ms. Jennifer Mink from Investment Performance Services (IPS) to the meeting. Ms. Mink reviewed the investment performance analysis for the First quarter 2024. The report indicated assets of \$37,722,962 as of March 31, 2024 compared to \$36,452,729 as of December 31 2023, producing a gain of \$653,095 for the quarter. The report further indicated the total return for the quarter ending March 31, 2024 was 1.8%. For domestic large cap equity the returns were 13.2%; for investment grade fixed income the returns were 0.1%; for short duration high yield fixed income the returns were 1.4%; and for real estate the returns were negative 4.7% for the quarter ending March 31, 2024.

Asset Allocation

Ms. Mink reviewed the current asset allocations. No changes were recommended at this time.

The Trustees thanked Ms. Mink for her report and she was excused from the meeting.

IV. **CONSULTANT'S REPORT**

Bolton - Fourth Quarter Financial Update

The Trustees welcomed Mr. Ryan Devlin of Bolton Partners to the meeting. Mr. Devlin distributed a report comparing the projected benefit cost to the actual benefit cost for the period January 1, 2024 through March 31, 2024. Contributions increased 7.7%. Total revenue for the first quarter of 2024 was \$4,912,403. Disbursements were \$3,856,278, resulting in a surplus of \$1,056,125. Mr. Devlin stated the Fund currently has an estimated 22.6 net months in reserve.

CVS 2023 Annual Reconciliation

Mr. Devlin reported that the Fund collected \$14,296.75 from CVS for not achieving the minimum guaranteed pricing terms as part of the HCCC PBM Contract.

Recovery Centers of America

Recovery Centers of America submitted a pricing proposal. Further comparison and analysis will have to be completed before making any decision; the information that was supplied by RCA was not specific enough. The representative and main point of contact, Virginia Mical, resigned from RCA and the position is still open.

IUOE International PBM

The IUOE International has made the decision to change carriers from OptumRx to CVS, effective January 1, 2025. A savings analysis from Bolton will be forthcoming.

Short Term Disability

The Trustees would like Bolton to do a cost analysis of the Short Term Disability benefit. The current benefit is \$250/week. They would like to see an increase in the payment of \$100-\$200 per week. Mr. Devlin will work on getting information. The Fund office will be providing reports to Bolton.

Out of Network Discounter Analysis Update

Mr. Devlin stated the Fund currently has no out of network repricing. An analysis is currently underway to find a company to provide this service. All necessary NDA's need to be in place before any claims data can be shared for analysis. The data was given to Zelis and Claimsbridge. The data will be shared with A&S Financial as soon as we receive their NDA. There will be an update on the pricing at the August meeting, after the results of the true net savings. If the results are close, presentations from the vendors may be requested.

Upon a motion made and seconded, the Trustees voted unanimous approval of the following resolution:

RESOLVED to approve to have Bolton work with CVS to get information about the IUOE coalition to obtain better pricing through CVS.

V. ATTORNEY'S REPORT

1. Mr. Fuller reported that the hearing aid benefit change amendment has been signed. An SMM was created and given to the Fund Administrator for mailing to participants. The new IPS Investment Policy was distributed and signed, effective May 14, 2024.
2. On February 21st, 2024 there was a cyberattack on Change Healthcare. Change Healthcare is a provider of revenue and payment management for healthcare claims. An investigation is ongoing to see what, if any, Local 77 data was affected. In the meantime, individuals who are concerned that they may have been affected by this cyberattack can contact UHG's call center to opt-in to a free credit monitoring and identity protection service. A sample letter was sent to the Fund Administrator to be distributed to all members. The information will also be included in the next FYB.
3. The vendor Change Healthcare was employed in conjunction with Local 77 claims processing by Associated Administrators. The Fund office used Change Healthcare for Provider payments and EOB's. Because of the cyberattack on February 21st, 2024. Associated Administrators terminated their contract with Change Healthcare and are now processing all claims payments and EOB's through Zelis. The service agreement between Associated Administrators and IUOE Local 77 has been amended to include this information. The updated service agreement was reviewed by Fund Counsel and was presented to the Board for approval and signature.

Upon a motion made and seconded, the Trustees voted unanimous approval of the following resolution:

RESOLVED to approve the letter provided by Change Healthcare for distribution to all participants.

Upon a motion made and seconded, the Trustees voted unanimous approval of the following resolution:

RESOLVED to approve the updated services agreement between Associated Administrators and Local 77.

The Trustees thanked Mr. Fuller for his report.

VI. ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGER’S REPORT

Gain/Loss Reports

Mr. Jensen presented the Administrative Manager’s Report for the period January 1, 2024 through March 31, 2024. Such report indicated total contributions of \$4,005,603, self-payments of \$2,500, COBRA income of \$5,130, net reciprocity income of \$223,452, retiree self-pay income of \$189,437, prescription subsidy of \$4,981, interest on delinquent contributions of \$520, liquidated damages of \$2,460, miscellaneous income of \$2, interest income of \$26,510, interest on investments in the American Core Realty account of \$26,197, interest on investments in the Wedge fixed Capital Management account of \$537, interest on investments in the Wedge LG Capital Management account of \$77,374, dividend on investments in the Wedge LG Capital Management account of \$10,017, interest on investments in the Chartwell Investment account of \$154,272, interest on investments in the Vanguard account of \$0, a loss in investments in the American Realty account of \$17,983, a loss in investments in the Boyd Watterson account of \$156,608, a gain in investments in the Wedge LG Capital Management account of \$338,789, a gain on investments in the Vanguard account of \$814,804, a gain on the investment in the Chartwell account of \$1,033, a loss in the Wedge fixed income account of \$66,491. There were expenses totaling \$3,910,739 for the period, producing a net gain for the period of \$1,056,128.

Upon a motion made and seconded, the Trustees voted unanimous approval of the following resolution:

RESOLVED to accept the Administrative Manager’s Report for the period January 1, 2024 through March 31, 2024 as presented.

VII. OTHER FUND BUSINESS

Mr. Jensen stated the Fiduciary Liability Insurance for all four Funds was renewed for May 1, 2024 – May 1, 2025. Premiums were paid, \$2,848 the H&W portion (\$21,008 total) and waiver of recourse letters were sent out April 24, 2024.

VIII. PARTICIPANT/PROVIDER APPEALS

Participant Appeal #RX24/117-3529

Mr. Fuller presented an appeal from the provider. The provider, Parul Jani, MD is appealing on behalf of the participant's spouse for coverage of Wegovy, which is an injectable prescription drug used for weight loss. It was noted that a Prior Authorization for Wegovy was denied by CVS/Caremark because anti-obesity medications are not covered under the Plan.

Upon a motion made and seconded, the Trustees voted unanimous approval of the following resolution:

RESOLVED to deny the appeal to cover the drug Wegovy.

Participant Appeal #RX24/119-6543

The provider, Sohan Varma, MD, is appealing on behalf of the participant's spouse for the coverage of Wegovy, which is an injectable prescription drug used for weight loss. It was noted that a Prior Authorization for Wegovy was denied by CVS/Caremark because anti-obesity medications are not covered under the Plan.

Upon a motion made and seconded, the Trustees voted unanimous approval of the following resolution:

RESOLVED to deny the appeal for the drug Wegovy.

Participant Appeal #RX24/124-6543

The provider, Deepali Parel, MD, is appealing on behalf of the participant's spouse for the coverage of Saxenda, which is an injectable prescription drug used for weight loss. It was noted that a Prior Authorization for Saxenda was denied by CVS/Caremark because anti-obesity medications are not covered under the Plan.

Upon a motion made and seconded, the Trustees voted unanimous approval of the following resolution:

RESOLVED to deny the appeal for the drug Saxenda.

Participant Appeal #RX24/113-5651

The provider, Meredith Tussing, NP, is appealing on behalf of the participant's spouse for the coverage of Zepbound, which is an injectable prescription drug used for weight loss. It was noted that a Prior Authorization for Zepbound was denied by CVS/Caremark because anti-obesity medications are not covered under the Plan.

Upon a motion made and seconded, the Trustees voted unanimous approval of the following resolution:

RESOLVED to deny the appeal for the drug Zepbound.

Participant Appeal #M24/115-9481

The provider, MedStar Medical Group, is appealing for payment of a claim for the participant's daughter that was denied. The provider states that their claim was coded correctly.

Funds records indicate MedStar Medical Group submitted a claim for an office visit with a primary diagnosis of "Encounter for administrative exam." Medical records received indicated that the participant's daughter presented on August 18, 2023 with paperwork from the DMV and was "sent for a medical evaluation due to them being notified she may have a medical condition that may impact her ability to drive." The claim was denied because the Plan does not cover any medical care, including examinations, procedures and treatments, which are not recommended or approved by a legally qualified physician or surgeon and which are not approved by the Board of Trustees.

Upon a motion made and seconded, the Trustees voted unanimous approval of the following resolution:

RESOLVED to deny the appeal for payment.

IX. NEXT MEETING DATE AND LOCATION

After discussion, the Trustees affirmed August 19, 2024 and November 12, 2024 as the 2024 meeting dates, beginning at 9:00 a.m. and will be held at the Landover Office of Associated Administrators, LLC.

X. ADJOURNMENT

There being no further business to come before the Trustees, the meeting was adjourned.

Respectfully submitted,

John Knowles - Chairman

FINANCIAL REPORT

CONSULTANT'S REPORT



Bolton

Operating Engineers Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health & Welfare Fund Local No. 77

Consultant's Report
Ryan Devlin, Senior Consultant

August 19, 2024

Agenda

- Q2 2024 Financial Update
- Short-Term Disability Analysis
- CVS Coalition Comparison
 - HCCCC vs. IUOE
- Out of Network Discounter Analysis Update
- GLP-1 Prescription Drug Class Discussion



Projected vs. Actual

Operating Engineers Local 77 Trust Fund

Projected vs. Actual Results

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024



	Projected Annual '24	Projected Monthly	Projected 1/24 - 6/24	Actual 1/24 - 6/24	Actual Monthly	Variance 1/24 - 6/24
Receipts						
Total Contributions	\$ 17,323,489	\$ 1,443,624	\$ 8,661,744	\$ 8,667,840	\$ 1,444,640	\$ 6,096
Investment Earnings (net)	1,431,926	119,327	715,963	1,072,878	178,813	356,915
Total Revenue	\$ 18,755,415	\$ 1,562,951	\$ 9,377,707	\$ 9,740,718	\$ 1,623,453	\$ 363,011
Disbursements						
Benefit Expense	\$ 16,845,322	\$ 1,403,777	\$ 8,422,661	\$ 7,985,755	\$ 1,330,959	\$ (436,906)
Administrative Expense	968,158	80,680	484,079	548,840	91,473	64,761
Total Disbursements	\$ 17,813,480	\$ 1,484,457	\$ 8,906,740	\$ 8,534,595	\$ 1,422,433	\$ (372,145)
Surplus/(Deficit)	\$ 941,935	\$ 78,495	\$ 470,967	\$ 1,206,123	\$ 201,021	\$ 735,156
Estimated net months in reserve	22.3					

Short-Term Disability Analysis



STD Per Week Benefit	Annual Expected Cost	Annual \$ Increase
Current - \$250	\$43,856.53	
\$350	\$61,399.14	\$17,542.61
\$450	\$78,941.75	\$35,085.22

- Current Short-Term Disability Benefit = \$250 / Week
- Based on the short-term disability claims from calendar year 2023, the Fund can expect the following additional annual cost for a \$100 and \$200 weekly increase:
 - \$350 / Week = \$17,543
 - \$450 / Week = \$35,085

PBM Deal Comparison – HCCCC vs. IUOE

			CVS		
*Based on most recent 6 months of Rx claims data (Feb - Jul 2024)			HCCCC - 2024	HCCCC - 2025	IUOE - 2025
Retail 30	Scripts	AWP			
Brand	1,238 \$	37,770	20.05%	20.00%	20.00%
Generic	10,948 \$	1,958,020	85.35%	87.00%	86.20%
Retail 90					
Brand	34 \$	290,016	20.75%	20.00%	20.00%
Generic	276 \$	682,196	85.35%	87.00%	86.20%
Mail					
Brand	426 \$	473,912	25.00%	20.00%	20.50%
Generic	5,654 \$	1,470,328	89.10%	91.80%	94.75%
Specialty	274 \$	3,483,485	18.25%	18.25%	25.00%
Total Pricing			\$4,010,275	\$3,952,902	\$3,693,144
Rebates - Minimum Guarantees					
Retail 30			\$310.59	\$364.79	\$345.89
Retail 90			\$745.42	\$875.51	\$1,231.06
Mail			\$745.42	\$875.67	\$1,258.11
Specialty			\$3,849.43	\$3,906.40	\$3,143.11
Total Rebates			\$1,782,147	\$1,924,766	\$1,867,235
Dispensing Fee Retail Claims			\$0.30	\$0.30	\$0.25
Dispensing Fee Mail Claims			\$0.00	\$0.00	\$14.50
Dispensing Fee Specialty Claims			\$0.00	\$0.00	\$150.00
Total Fees			\$3,656	\$3,656	\$132,307
TOTAL COST - YEAR 1			\$2,231,783	\$2,031,791	\$1,958,216
TOTAL COST - YEAR 2			\$2,231,783	\$1,846,495	\$1,736,125
TOTAL COST - YEAR 3			\$2,231,783	\$1,714,643	\$1,563,955
TOTAL COST - 3 YEARS COMBINED			\$6,695,349	\$5,592,929	\$5,258,296
\$ Difference from HCCCC					(\$334,633)
% Difference from HCCCC					-5.98%

- Earlier in 2024, the IUOE International announced they had struck a new PBM coalition partnership with CVS effective January 1, 2025

- The HCCCC and IUOE coalition pricing terms are similar, but the IUOE pricing terms are slightly better.



HCCCC vs. IUOE – Year 2



			CVS		
			HCCCC - 2024	HCCCC - 2026	IUOE - 2026
Retail 30	Scripts	AWP			
Brand	1,238 \$	37,770	20.05%	20.00%	20.00%
Generic	10,948 \$	1,958,020	85.35%	87.10%	86.30%
Retail 90					
Brand	34 \$	290,016	20.75%	20.00%	20.00%
Generic	276 \$	682,196	85.35%	87.10%	86.30%
Mail					
Brand	426 \$	473,912	25.00%	20.00%	20.50%
Generic	5,654 \$	1,470,328	89.10%	91.80%	94.75%
Specialty	274 \$	3,483,485	18.25%	18.25%	25.10%
Total Pricing			\$4,010,275	\$3,950,262	\$3,687,020
Rebates - Minimum Guarantees					
Retail 30			\$310.59	\$433.66	\$373.11
Retail 90			\$745.42	\$1,040.79	\$1,316.46
Mail			\$745.42	\$1,040.91	\$1,336.81
Specialty			\$3,849.43	\$3,984.44	\$3,706.43
Total Rebates			\$1,782,147	\$2,107,422	\$2,091,713
Dispensing Fee Retail Claims			\$0.30	\$0.30	\$0.20
Dispensing Fee Mail Claims			\$0.00	\$0.00	\$16.00
Dispensing Fee Specialty Claims			\$0.00	\$0.00	\$150.00
Total Fees			\$3,656	\$3,656	\$140,817
TOTAL COST - YEAR 2			\$2,231,783	\$1,846,495	\$1,736,125

HCCCC vs. IUOE – Year 3



			CVS		
			HCCCC - 2024	HCCCC - 2027	IUOE - 2027
Retail 30	Scripts	AWP			
Brand	1,238 \$	37,770	20.05%	20.00%	20.00%
Generic	10,948 \$	1,958,020	85.35%	87.20%	86.40%
Retail 90					
Brand	34 \$	290,016	20.75%	20.00%	20.00%
Generic	276 \$	682,196	85.35%	87.20%	86.40%
Mail					
Brand	426 \$	473,912	25.00%	20.00%	20.50%
Generic	5,654 \$	1,470,328	89.10%	91.80%	94.75%
Specialty	274 \$	3,483,485	18.25%	18.25%	25.20%
Total Pricing			\$4,010,275	\$3,947,621	\$3,680,897
Rebates - Minimum Guarantees					
Retail 30			\$310.59	\$486.70	\$403.86
Retail 90			\$745.42	\$1,168.07	\$1,398.41
Mail			\$745.42	\$1,168.13	\$1,412.29
Specialty			\$3,849.43	\$4,002.78	\$4,077.04
Total Rebates			\$1,782,147	\$2,236,634	\$2,266,269
Dispensing Fee Retail Claims			\$0.30	\$0.30	\$0.15
Dispensing Fee Mail Claims			\$0.00	\$0.00	\$17.50
Dispensing Fee Specialty Claims			\$0.00	\$0.00	\$150.00
Total Fees			\$3,656	\$3,656	\$149,328
TOTAL COST - YEAR 3			\$2,231,783	\$1,714,643	\$1,563,955

Out-of-Network Claims Discounter

Vendor	OON Claims Total	OON Claim Savings	OON Claims Total After Discount & Fees	OON Discount Cost	Shared Savings %
Current - None	\$857,960	\$0	\$857,960	0.0%	n/a
A&S Financial Services	\$857,960	\$394,662	\$463,298	54.0%	20%
ClaimsBridge	\$857,960	\$574,864	\$283,097	67.0%	10%
Zelis	\$857,960	\$554,410	\$303,550	64.6%	20%



- Each vendor was provided with the OON claims for the Fund for calendar years 2022 and 2023.
- The above results have been annualized so that everything reflects a 12-month basis.
- Zelis is the only vendor who is currently connected to Associated Administrators for data sharing purposes.

Bolton

**What Plan Sponsors Need to Know
about Anti-Obesity Medications
(AOMs)**

About Anti-Obesity Medications

- While weight-loss medications have been available for decades, recent developments in glucagon-like peptide-1 (GLP-1) receptor agonists have led to a dramatic increase in utilization in these injectable medications
- GLP-1 therapies mimic the hormones produced by the intestines, instructing the pancreas to release insulin
The medications can also:
 - Increase feelings of fullness
 - Keep food in the stomach longer
 - Reduce blood sugar levels

History of GLP-1s

FDA Approval and Clinical Adoption:

- The first GLP-1 receptor agonist, exenatide (Byetta), was approved by the FDA in **2005** for the treatment of Type 2 Diabetes.
- Since then, several other GLP-1 receptor agonists, like liraglutide (Victoza) and semaglutide (Ozempic), have been developed and approved.

Expansion to Obesity Management:

- Beyond Diabetes, GLP-1 drugs were observed to cause weight loss, leading to their exploration and eventual approval for weight management in certain cases.

It is the expansion beyond Diabetes that has led to much of the global media hype:

- "Miracle Drug for Diabetes?"
- "Beyond Diabetes: Weight Loss Wonder Drug"
- "Game-Changer for Heart Health?"

GLP-1s: Why All the Fuss?

GLP-1s: Why All the Fuss?

	Saxenda	Wegovy	Ozempic	Mounjaro
Active Ingredient	liraglutide	semaglutide	semaglutide	tirzepatide
Annual Cost	\$19,696	\$21,045	\$10,704	\$12,276
Route	Self-Administered injection	Self-Administered injection	Self-Administered injection	Self-Administered injection
Dose Timing	Daily	Weekly	Weekly	Weekly
FDA Approval	Obesity	Obesity	Type II Diabetes	Type II Diabetes; Obesity, pending
Mean % Weight Loss	5.4%–7.4%	9.6%–16%	5-10%	Up to 20%

The good . . .

- Highly effective
- Tolerable side effects
- High media attention
- Positive impact to other related chronic conditions

Source: Fierce Pharma—J.P. Morgan

The bad . . .

- Costly drug
- High consumer demand
- Some not approved for obesity
- High off-label use impacting supply issues
- When drug is stopped, weight is re-gained unless lifestyle changes occur

The results . . .

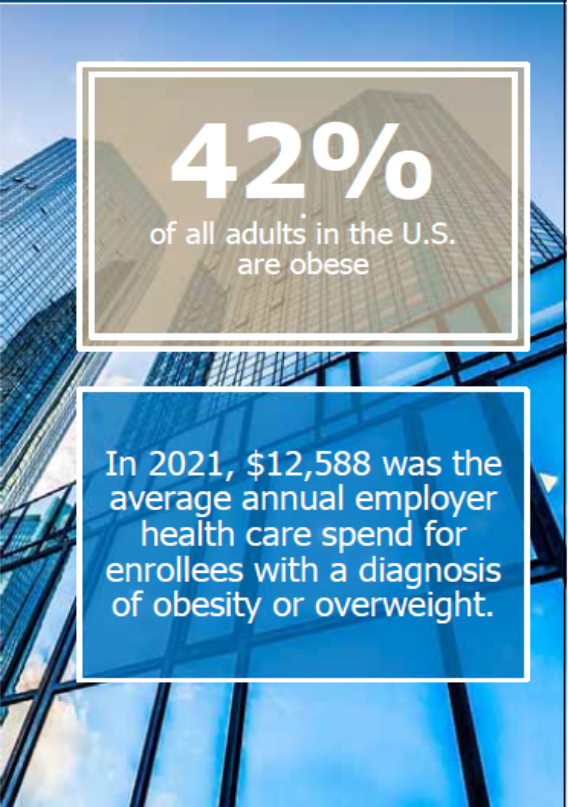
- ❑ GLP-1 spend rose by 40% in 2022
- ❑ Projected GLP-1 spend to reach \$71B by 2032
- ❑ Ozempic® alone represents 4%-5% of total plan cost.
- ❑ Diabetes treatments account for ~18% of the total cost for pharmacy plans.

GLP-1s: Key Considerations

GLP-1s -Key Considerations

- Forecasted growth from 2023 to 2027 is +378% (+\$8.1B) in spend
- Health plan, PBM coverage and ongoing monitoring
- Prior Authorizations
 - Initial trial or coverage period to assess effectiveness in the individual patient
 - requirements for periodic assessment for continuation of coverage
 - Inclusion of weight support program for initial and ongoing lifestyle change:
 - once target weight goal is met (or close to goal) a process for ongoing follow up with physician, including for discontinuation of the medication
 - refer to weight management program for ongoing lifestyle change support
- Behavior and lifestyle modification programs, while addressing SDOH (social determinants of health)
- Case management for complex situations
- Integration of programs impacting weight management
- Dynamic FDA-approved pipeline for GLP-1s

Source: Gallagher BenIntel; KFF Analysis of Merative MarketScan Commercial Database, 2011-2021



42%

of all adults in the U.S.
are obese

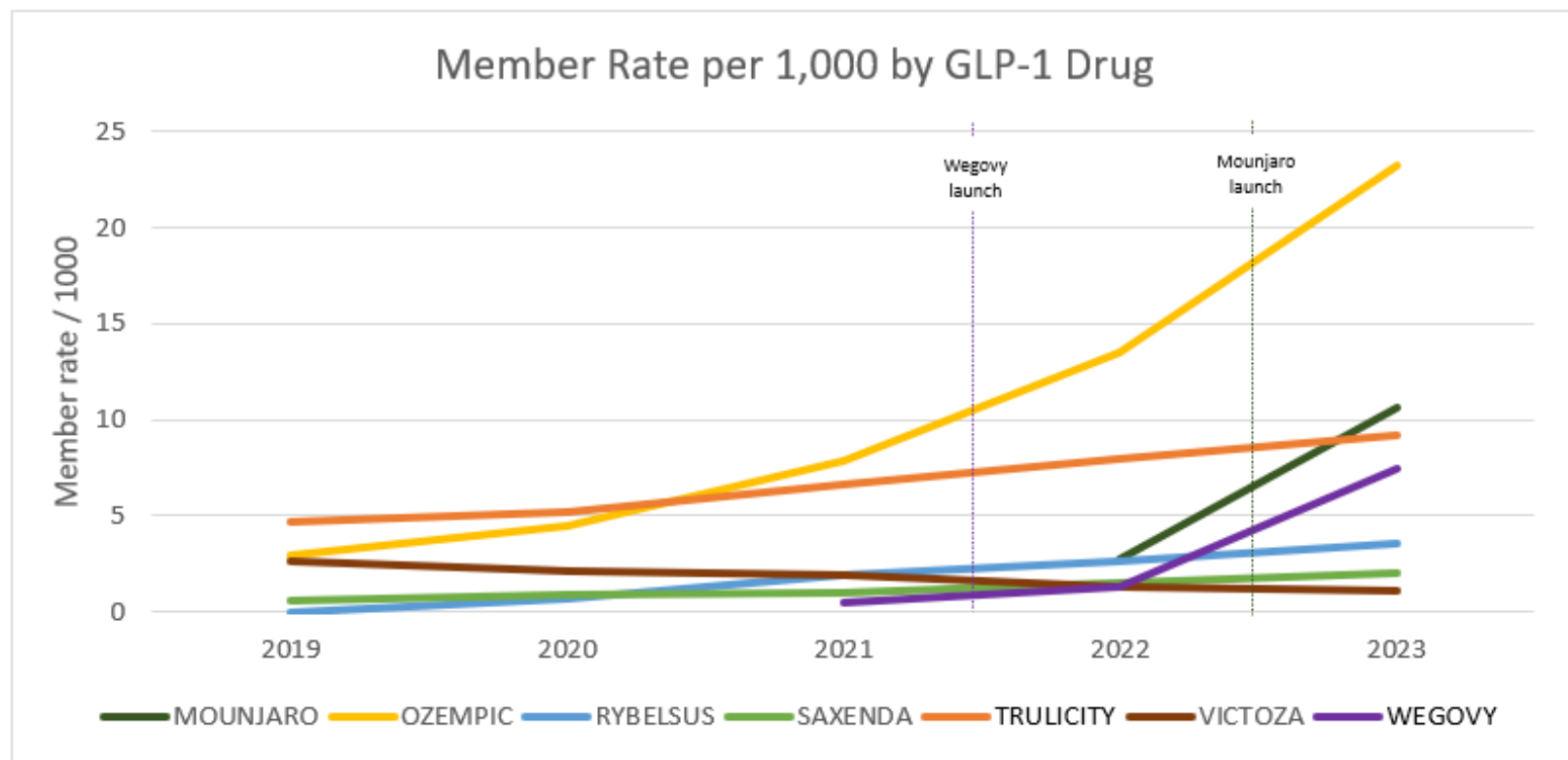
In 2021, \$12,588 was the
average annual employer
health care spend for
enrollees with a diagnosis
of obesity or overweight.

The Tsunami of GLP-1's

- Member rate per 1,000 has increased from **11 in 2019 to 51 in 2023**
 - Varies by GLP1 drug, with Ozempic trending the highest
- More than \$491 million has been spent on advertising in 2023, a 21% increase over 2022

Source: IQVIA , 2023

The Tsunami of GLP-1's



Potential Impact & Side Effects

- GLP-1 receptor agonists have demonstrated **15% to 20%** weight loss in adults with obesity
- Most common side effects of GLP-1 agonists include loss of appetite, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea
- Other side effects can include dizziness, mild increased heart rate, infections, headaches and indigestion

Potential Impact & Side Effects

- Severe — but rare — side effects can include: pancreatitis, medullary thyroid cancer, acute (sudden) kidney injury, worsening diabetes-related retinopathy
- Most weight is gained back if medication is not continued

Members are paying 5-9% of the total cost

Majority of the spend falls on the plan with little skin in the game for employees

GLP1	Average Monthly Total Cost	Member Paid Rx Per 30 Day Supply (\$)	Member Paid Rx Per 30 Day Supply (%)
Total	\$961	\$61.63	6%
BYDUREON	\$781	\$35.60	5%
BYETTA	\$755	\$66.88	9%
MOUNJARO	\$1,024	\$87.60	9%
OZEMPIC	\$880	\$46.09	5%
RYBELSUS	\$849	\$46.30	5%
SAXENDA	\$1,149	\$59.90	5%
TRULICITY	\$921	\$64.18	7%
VICTOZA	\$950	\$45.61	5%
WEGOVY	\$1,352	\$95.67	7%

The Cost of Non-Compliance

- One large study found that only 32% of GLP-1 users were persistent at one year and only 27% were adherent to therapy during the post-year
- A comprehensive actuarial analysis sited 26% potential waste in employer drug spend due to lack of persistency/adherence for GLP-1 users

Sources: Study by Prime Therapeutics and MagellanRx; actuarial analysis by Milliman

Anti-Obesity Medications are NOT for Everyone

“Hungry Gut”

- Defined by a lack of feeling full between meals, since the body moves food out of the stomach more quickly than usual
- People within the Hungry Gut group are more likely than others to respond well to GLP-1 medications as part of a broader treatment plan that could also include a specialized diet and lifestyle modification
- New saliva tests are coming on the market to identify best candidates

Define in Detail Your Prior-Authorization Process

- PBM instructed to inform party requesting pre-authorization that authorization for any weight management AOM will include the patient to be part of a comprehensive weight management program
- Member must be 18 years of age or older
- Medication prescribed must be specific for the treatment of obesity
 - Off-label use of medications is not acceptable
- Member agrees to actively participate in the offered weight management program
- Managing clinician certifies member has been actively involved in a dietary/behavior modification and exercise program for weight loss

Define in Detail Your Prior-Authorization Process

- Member must meet one of the following:
 - Has a BMI of 30 or greater
 - Has a BMI of 27-29.9 and one of the following co-morbid conditions:
 - Type 2 Diabetes
 - Hypertension
 - Hyperlipidemia
 - Coronary Artery Disease
 - Obstructive sleep apnea
- Initial approval period 3 months
 - Scripts dispensed maximum 30-day fills
- If able the member should engage with a weight management app to provide ongoing support

Key Questions for Plan Sponsors

- What are the coverage requirements for GLP-1 drugs (e.g., >35 BMI)?
- Are GLP-1 users required to engage in health coaching and other supports?
- How effective are the health coaching and other supports offered to participants?
- What quantity limits and other Drug Utilization Review requirements has your PBM implemented?
- Are prescribing providers required to have specialization in obesity management?

Key Questions for Plan Sponsors

- Do all participants have access to culturally-competent primary care / behavioral health support?
- How well are participants educated on potential benefits / side-effects of medications?
- What sorts of outcomes-based clinical performance guarantees are in place with vendors?
- To what degree have PBM pricing and rebate arrangements been optimized?
- What steps are in place to measure both the benefits and costs of covering these medications?

Key Takeaways

- GLP-1s are here to stay
- They are not for everyone
- Offer a range of obesity management solutions
- Develop compliance “guardrails”
- With the potential costs to your plan, manage your fiduciary exposure
- Good luck!

ATTORNEY'S REPORT

Memo

To: Board of Trustees, Operating Engineers Local 77 Health & Welfare Trust Fund
From: Charles F. Fuller
Date: August 15, 2024
Re: Breach of Fiduciary Duty to Monitor Pharmacy Benefit Managers

A case pending in the United States District Court for the District of New Jersey (*Lewandowski v. Johnson & Johnson*) is seeking to hold an employer sponsored health plan liable for mismanagement of the plan's prescription drug benefit. The plaintiff alleges that the defendants breached their fiduciary duties and mismanaged the prescription drug benefit program, costing the ERISA plan and the participants millions of dollars in the form of higher payments for prescription drugs, higher premiums, higher deductibles, higher coinsurance, higher copays, etc. Although the plan is a single employer sponsored plan, and contains aspect that are different that the Local 77 plan, the allegations could also apply to a multiemployer plan and warrant the attention of the trustees.

Legal Background

ERISA requires that fiduciaries "discharge [their] duties with respect to a plan solely in the interest of the participants and beneficiaries and...with the care, skill, prudence, and diligence under the circumstances then prevailing that a prudent man acting in a like capacity and familiar with such matters would use in the conduct of an enterprise of a like character and

with like aims.” That requirement is commonly referred to as a duty of prudence. The allegations in the New Jersey case hinge on alleged violations of the duty of prudence.

Allegations in Complaint

The Complaint focuses on the plan’s practices in selecting its pharmacy benefits manager (“PBM”) and its contracting for, and monitoring of, the PBM services. The Complaint takes aim at certain fairly standard PBM practices, including the use of “spread” pricing, where a PBM retains the difference between what it pays a pharmacy and what the plan pays the PBM for any given drug. The Complaint contrasts “spread” pricing with “pass-through” pricing, where a PBM is compensated via a flat administrative fee and charges the plan the same price for any given drug that it pays to a pharmacy. The plaintiff alleges that “pass-through” pricing both keeps the PBM’s interests aligned with the plan’s and prevents PBMs from favoring the sale of any particular drug, which protects patients. The Complaint also focuses to some degree on the fact that the defendant’s plan is funded through a trust, funded by both employer and employee contributions.

The Complaint alleges that PBMs are incentivized to work against the interests of plans. The Complaint alleges that payments from PBMs to brokers and consultants for recommendations to use a particular PBM provide incentives that conflict with the plan’s interests. The Complaint also alleges PBMs are incentivized to steer participants to drugs with the highest profit margin for the PBM, including by arbitrarily designating certain pharmaceuticals as “specialty” drugs—which potentially allows the PBM to charge higher prices. Importantly, the complaint has been brought against the plan and those charged with administering it, and not the PBM.

The Complaint alleges three fiduciary breaches by the trustees in managing the Plan: (1) the trustees failed to adequately negotiate the contract with its PBM and failed to exercise its rights under the contract; (2) the trustees failed to properly consider either contracting with a separate PBM or a PBM that uses a “pass-through” pricing model; and (3) the trustees failed to consider carving out its specialty drug contract with its PBM.

The litigation is still in its early stages and the parties are briefing motions to dismiss the complaint. It is too early to weigh the validity of the plaintiff’s claims and their impact on plans in the future. In its broadest sense, the litigation is a claim against those charged with administering the plan for failing to exercise prudence in choosing and monitoring the PBM. The claims against the health plan are similar to claims for breach of fiduciary duty that have been brought against 401(K) plans, failure to properly monitor charges and fees, and thus leading to greater cost to participants. Therefore, the trustees should be aware of this new potential area of litigation and consider whether any action to prevent any similar claims being brought against the plan and its trustees should be taken now or in the future.

Actions for Consideration

In order to better administer the plan and to defend against any similar claims to be made by participants against the plan, the trustees should consider the following:

- Review the PBM contract and monitor the PBMs service providers regularly (annually)
- Review the plan documents to make sure there is not conflict between the terms of the plan and the PBM contract and/or services
- Audit the plan and PBM annually
- Conduct a routine market check which may include a Request for Information (RFI) or a Request for Proposal.

Memo

To: Board of Trustees, Operating Engineers Local 77 Health & Welfare Trust Fund
From: Charles F. Fuller
Date: August 15, 2024
Re: Operating Engineers Local 77 Health & Welfare Plan

On April 26, 2024, the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' Office for Civil Rights (OCR) published a final rule to provide new protections for the privacy of reproductive health information under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA). The final rule amends the privacy regulations promulgated under HIPAA (the Privacy Rule) by establishing new guardrails against certain uses and disclosures of individually identifiable reproductive health information. These amendments to the Privacy Rule (the Amendments) represent an important part of the Biden Administration's efforts to protect access to reproductive health care following the Supreme Court's decision regarding abortion rights in *Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization*.

The primary purpose of the Amendments is to restrict the circumstances in which HIPAA-regulated entities may disclose an individual's reproductive health information for the purpose of an investigation or proceeding against persons for seeking, obtaining, providing, or facilitating lawful reproductive health care, including abortion. During the comment period on the final rule, many comments confirmed to OCR fears of liability for involvement in reproductive health care post-*Dobbs*, deterring individuals from seeking medical care, to their

detriment and to the effectiveness of the health care system. This outcome is at odds with the policies underlying the Privacy Rule (which was to increase medical care participation by protecting PHI).

The Amendments to the Privacy Rule become effective on June 25, 2024, and regulated entities must be in compliance with most of them by December 22, 2024.

Background of the Privacy Rule

The Privacy Rule consists of detailed provisions designed to protect the privacy of individuals' "protected health information" (PHI), which comprises most individually identifiable health information created, received, maintained, or transmitted by "covered entities." Covered entities are defined in HIPAA rules as (1) health plans, (2) health care clearinghouses, and (3) health care providers who electronically transmit any health information in connection with transactions for which HHS has adopted standards.

Under the Privacy Rule, covered entities and their "business associates" (i.e., HIPAA-regulated entities) are prohibited from using or disclosing PHI without obtaining a written authorization from the individual to whom the PHI pertains, unless a specific exception applies. The Privacy Rule details many exceptions, including (1) for uses and disclosures necessary to treat a patient, or (2) to bill a patient's insurer for such treatment, as well as (3) uses and disclosures needed for various public policy purposes. Public policy purposes include law enforcement activities. The current Privacy Rule expressly permits covered entities and their business associates to disclose PHI to law enforcement officials under certain circumstances, including to respond to a subpoena or warrant issued as part of a law enforcement investigation.

Implications of Law Enforcement Disclosures

The Privacy Rule’s “law enforcement” exception to the general individual authorization requirement could, in the post-*Dobbs* environment, threaten to undermine the primary goal of the Privacy Rule “to provide greater protections to individuals’ privacy to engender a trusting relationship between individuals and health care providers.” As OCR has observed, actions by numerous states to restrict abortion access post-*Dobbs* has eroded individuals’ expectation of privacy with regards to the use or disclosure of their reproductive health information. The Amendments thus aim to limit the scope of the Privacy Rule’s law enforcement exception in a manner that does not interfere with recently enacted state restrictions on reproductive health care.

To achieve this goal, the Privacy Rule amendments add a prohibition on the disclosure of PHI where PHI is requested for the purpose of investigating or imposing liability on any person for the act of seeking, obtaining, providing, or facilitating reproductive health care, or to identify a person in connection with such a purpose **and**:

- The reproductive health care is/was obtained or provided in a state where such care is lawful, and outside of the state where the investigation or proceeding is authorized.
- The reproductive health care is/was “protected, required, or expressly authorized by Federal law,” regardless of which state in which the health care is/was provided.
- The regulated entity receiving the request has no actual knowledge that the reproductive health care was unlawful and the requesting person has provided no factual information that “demonstrates a substantial factual basis” that the health care was unlawful.

To ensure compliance with this prohibition, the Amendments require regulated entities that receive requests for PHI potentially related to reproductive health care for law enforcement purposes, or for health oversight, judicial or administrative, or certain individual identification purposes, *to obtain a signed attestation from the requesting party to verify that the use or disclosure of that PHI is not prohibited as noted above.* Regulated entities must presume that the

reproductive health care at issue was lawful under the specific circumstances in which it was provided *unless* they have actual knowledge or factual information that demonstrates a “substantial factual basis” to the contrary.

Conclusion

In order to prepare for compliance with the Amendments by December 22, 2024, regulated entities should update their HIPAA privacy compliance policies and procedures and retrain staff to understand when information regarding reproductive health care may and may not be provided to law enforcement entities and other officials. There is a February 16, 2026 requirement for updates to HIPAA Notices of Privacy Practices. OCR plans to provide a model notice to help with this update prior to the required date.

Removed from final draft of memo:

Modifications to Proposed Rule

Although OCR largely retained in the final Amendments the provisions it proposed in 2023, it made a number of clarifying adjustments and a few substantive changes. Among those changes was the deletion of a proposed prohibition on relying on an individual's authorization as the basis for disclosure of the individual's reproductive health-related PHI in circumstances that would otherwise require an attestation. OCR had proposed that prohibition based on concern that persons seeking access to an individual's reproductive health-related PHI might exert pressure on the individual and effectively coerce the individual into signing an authorization to permit disclosure of the PHI to such persons. The comments OCR received in response to the proposed prohibition, however, convinced the agency that, on balance, it was preferable to leave intact an individual's right to authorize such disclosures. Although OCR made clear that it remains concerned about duress or coercion being exerted by persons seeking reproductive health-related PHI, it concluded that: "The right of individuals to access their PHI and choose to disclose their PHI to another person is a cornerstone of HIPAA, and as such, we are not proceeding with [that] proposal." OCR stated that it will, on an ongoing basis, monitor the complaints it receives and the outcome of agency enforcement actions to identify potential coercion.

CONCLUSION

(Removed after last sentence of conclusion):

With respect to the updates required to covered entities' Notices of Privacy Practices (mentioned in footnote 6 above), OCR plans to provide a model notice that will facilitate updates by the required date (February 16, 2026).

ADMINISTRATIVE MANAGER'S REPORT

OPERATING ENGINEERS TRUST FUND OF WASHINGTON D.C.
STATEMENT OF GAIN OR LOSS

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	AVERAGE
INCOME														
CONTRIBUTIONS	1,595,484	957,855	1,452,265	1,431,814	1,250,465	1,355,618							8,043,500	1,340,583
CONTRI-SELF PAY	1,000	0	1,500	1,000	2,000	404							5,904	984
COBRA-SELF PAY	693	1,247	3,190	2,635	693	1,595							10,054	1,676
RECIPROCITY INCOME	69,827	66,001	87,623	119,792	64,707	56,164							464,116	77,353
RECIPROCITY PAYMENTS	(39,675)	(42,292)	(37,878)	(32,022)	(51,299)	(27,607)							(230,772)	(38,462)
RETIRED-SELF PAY	65,945	60,862	62,630	61,840	59,565	61,720							372,562	62,094
LIQUIDATED DAMAGES	0	2,220	240	0	0	0							2,460	410
INTEREST INCOME	8,203	8,672	9,635	10,574	10,226	9,486							56,796	9,466
INTER.INC-AMER.CORE REALTY	0	0	26,197	0	0	25,577							51,774	8,629
INT ON DELINQUENCY	52	461	8	0	13	35							569	95
WASHINGTON MERC DIVIDEND	0	0	0	0	24	0							24	4
WEDGE LG CAP - INTEREST INCOME	204	174	159	194	147	152							1,029	171
WEDGE LG CAP - DIVIDEND INCOME	3,823	2,318	3,877	2,909	2,318	4,758							20,002	3,334
WEDGE FIXED- INTEREST ON INVEST.	14,455	37,437	25,481	45,600	21,068	18,348							162,390	27,065
CHART - INTEREST ON INVESTM.	39,936	42,710	71,626	46,733	43,905	81,817							326,726	54,454
VANGUARD - INTEREST ON INVESTMENT	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	0
WEDGE LG CAP - GAIN & LOSS	59,900	138,605	140,284	(136,518)	104,004	7,653							313,928	52,321
WEDGE FIXED - GAIN & LOSS	14,394	(128,504)	47,620	(169,924)	101,960	65,450							(69,005)	(11,501)
AMER CORE REALTY - GAIN & LOSS	0	50,635	(68,618)	22,840	0	(30,930)							(26,073)	(4,345)
VANGUARD - GAIN & LOSS	53,622	170,520	34,837	(110,955)	161,971	177,257							487,251	81,209
CHART - GAIN & LOSS	(16,683)	(23,386)	41,103	(78,709)	50,636	43,747							16,707	2,784
BOYD WATTERSON - GAIN & LOSS	0	(66,090)	(90,518)	0	0	(25,928)							(182,536)	(30,423)
RETIREE DRUG SUBSIDY INTERIM PAYMENT	0	0	4,981	0	0	0							4,981	830
*MISC.INCOME	0	2	0	0	17	0							19	3
TOTAL INCOME	1,871,178	1,279,446	1,816,243	1,217,802	1,822,421	1,825,316	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,832,407	1,638,734
EXPENSES														
ADMIN.FEE	43,808	43,808	43,808	43,808	43,808	43,808							262,848	43,808
ACTUARIAL FEES	6,300	0	0	6,300	0	0							12,600	2,100
AUDITING	(3,100)	0	0	0	12,850	0							9,750	1,625
BANK CHARGES	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	0
BENEFITS PAID	778,480	973,039	992,327	751,148	1,369,252	1,263,098							6,127,343	1,021,224
PRESCRIPT BEN PAID	309,505	316,385	18,600	405,952	275,541	118,210							1,444,192	240,699
FIDUC.RESPONSIB.INSUR.	0	0	0	2,848	0	0							2,848	475
INVEST COUNSEL FEE	11,781	29,870	8,258	12,237	15,444	8,096							85,684	14,281
INVEST CUSTODIAN FEE	0	0	0	1,447	0	0							1,447	241
INV PERF EVAL FEE	0	0	4,557	0	0	0							4,557	759
LEGAL FEES	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	0
MEETING EXPENSE	102	0	201	0	0	128							431	72
PAYROLL AUDIT FEE	0	8,033	1,125	1,476	0	0							10,634	1,772
POSTAGE	1,175	0	2,045	0	1,417	0							4,637	773
CARE FIRST FEE	15,732	15,252	15,768	15,443	14,879	15,964							93,038	15,506
CONIFER CASE MANAGEMENT	18,736	20,221	19,931	21,268	19,969	21,028							121,154	20,192
PRINT & STATIONERY	0	0	2,215	0	3,260	0							5,475	913
REGISTRATION FEE	0	0	1,148	0	0	0							1,148	191
TELEPHONE EXP	0	0	0	0	294	0							294	49
TRAVEL EXP	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	0
HIPAA	358	290	284	354	273	340							1,899	317
SWIFTMD MONTHLY MEMBERSHIP FEE	3,459	3,447	3,474	3,465	3,435	3,408							20,688	3,448
OFFICE SUPPLIES & EXP.	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	0
TRUSTEE EXPENSES	0	554	0	0	0	0							554	92
DUES & SUBSCRIPTIONS	843	0	0	0	0	0							843	140
DENTAL INSURANCE	54,225	58,348	55,763	75,695	52,343	54,209							350,582	58,430
VISION BENEFITS PAID	9,867	9,903	10,819	12,856	11,915	8,275							63,635	10,606
TAX RETURN FORM 720(PCORI)	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	0
MISC.EXPENSE	0	0	0	0	0	0							0	0
TOTAL EXPENSE	1,251,270	1,479,149	1,180,321	1,354,295	1,824,680	1,536,564	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,626,279	1,437,713
GAIN/LOSS	619,908	(199,703)	635,922	(136,493)	(2,258)	288,752	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,206,128	201,021

*Misc. Income Feb and May.: Litigation
Proceeds

OE Loc 77 Trust Fund of Wash. DC
Balance Sheet
June 30, 2024

ASSETS

Current Assets		
Cash Basis Accounts Receivable	\$	1,675.76
PNC - Cash General 5501371443		1,180,764.38
H&W Cash 20-46-002-6809064		792,905.21
PNC - 5501371451 Benefit Acc.		531,711.20
Due from Other Fund		35.39
Interest Receivable		189,354.14
Dividend Receivable		1,071.62
Prepaid Insurance		<u>949.33</u>
Total Current Assets		2,698,467.03
Property and Equipment		
Accum.Depreciation		(1,558.33)
Property & Equipment		<u>1,558.33</u>
Total Property and Equipment		0.00
Other Assets		
Due from Broker		82,351.91
VANGUARD		2,313,004.85
Vanguard - Market Value		550,828.42
Wedge - MM		40,980.63
Wedge - Govt.Bonds		9,970,570.58
WEDGE Gov.Bonds -Market Value		(270,914.69)
Wedge - Corp.Bonds		3,579,181.08
WEDGE Corp.Bonds-Market Value		(232,700.18)
WEDGE LG CAP-MM		64,782.69
WEDGE LG CAP-EQUITIES		1,963,511.43
WEDGE LG CAP-Market Value		529,347.87
American Core Realty		2,892,660.03
BOYD WATTERSON STATE GOV.FUND		3,039,224.00
CHART - MM - 4782656		441,277.80
CHART - Corp.Bonds - 4782656		12,051,678.87
CHART - Corp.Bonds- Mark.Val.		<u>(113,603.13)</u>
Total Other Assets		<u>36,902,182.16</u>
Total Assets	\$	<u><u>39,600,649.19</u></u>

LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL

Current Liabilities		
Contractors Deposits	\$ 3,011.57	
Due to Check-Off Dues	<u>150,835.48</u>	
Total Current Liabilities		153,847.05
Long-Term Liabilities	<u></u>	
Total Long-Term Liabilities		<u>0.00</u>
Total Liabilities		153,847.05
Capital		
Retained Earnings	1,647,599.96	
Equity - Retained Earnings	36,593,427.68	
Net Income	<u>1,205,774.50</u>	
Total Capital		<u>39,446,802.14</u>
Total Liabilities & Capital		<u>\$ 39,600,649.19</u>

OE Loc 77 Trust Fund of Wash. DC
Income Statement
For the Six Months Ending June 30, 2024

	Current Month		Year to Date	
Revenues				
Contributions - Pavers	\$ 335,973.53	18.41	\$ 1,833,676.04	18.56
ER Contributions	1,019,644.77	55.86	6,209,824.17	62.85
Self-Pay Contributions	404.00	0.02	5,904.00	0.06
Cobra Self-Pay EE	1,595.24	0.09	10,053.92	0.10
Reciprocity Income	56,164.20	3.08	458,277.31	4.64
Reciprocity Payments	(27,606.89)	(1.51)	(177,727.34)	(1.80)
Retired Self-Pay	61,720.00	3.38	372,561.62	3.77
Liquidated Damages	0.00	0.00	2,460.15	0.02
Interest Income	9,486.01	0.52	56,796.22	0.57
Interest American Core Realty	25,577.41	1.40	51,773.93	0.52
Interest Income-Wedge LG CAP	151.54	0.01	1,028.94	0.01
Dividend - Washington Merc	0.00	0.00	24.20	0.00
Dividend Income-Wedge LG CAP	4,758.18	0.26	20,002.00	0.20
Interest on Delinquency	35.25	0.00	569.06	0.01
G/L on Invest. Vanguard	177,256.81	9.71	487,251.03	4.93
WEDGE(PNC) - Int. on Inv	18,347.63	1.01	162,389.61	1.64
CHART - Inter. on Investm.	81,816.65	4.48	326,725.87	3.31
Retiree Drug Subsidy	0.00	0.00	4,981.23	0.05
Realized Gain/Loss - CHART	(26,322.90)	(1.44)	(54,279.37)	(0.55)
Unrealized Gain/Loss - CHART	70,069.54	3.84	70,986.36	0.72
Realized G/L- Wedge LG CAP	41,523.90	2.27	191,770.20	1.94
Unrealized G/L- Wedge LG CAP	(33,870.50)	(1.86)	122,157.77	1.24
Unrealized Gain/loss WEDGE	66,115.05	3.62	21,290.84	0.22
Realized Gain/Loss WEDGE-001	(665.53)	(0.04)	(90,295.72)	(0.91)
Unrealiz.Gain/Loss-Amer.Core R	(47,323.02)	(2.59)	(147,368.20)	(1.49)
Realiz.Gain/Loss Amer. Core Re	16,393.06	0.90	121,295.69	1.23
Realiz.Gain/Loss Boyd Watterso	(25,928.02)	(1.42)	(182,535.59)	(1.85)
Litigation Proceeds	0.00	0.00	19.25	0.00
Total Revenues	<u>1,825,315.91</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>9,879,613.19</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Cost of Sales				
Total Cost of Sales	<u>0.00</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>0.00</u>	<u>0.00</u>
Gross Profit	<u>1,825,315.91</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>9,879,613.19</u>	<u>100.00</u>
Expenses				
Actuarial Fee	0.00	0.00	6,300.00	0.06
Administration Fee	43,808.00	2.40	262,848.00	2.66
Audit Fee	0.00	0.00	9,750.00	0.10
Benefits Paid	709,500.00	38.87	2,868,716.72	29.04
Prescription Benefits Paid	118,209.94	6.48	1,438,658.45	14.56
CVS - Admin fee	0.00	0.00	5,533.37	0.06
Vision Benefits Paid - claims	8,274.79	0.45	47,696.81	0.48
Vision Benefits Paid-admin fee	0.00	0.00	6,070.68	0.06
Inv.Performance Eval.Fee	0.00	0.00	4,556.59	0.05
Invest.Mngmnt Fee	8,095.59	0.44	44,033.59	0.45

	Current Month		Year to Date	
Invest.Custodian Fee	0.00	0.00	1,446.71	0.01
Meeting Exp.	128.36	0.01	329.21	0.00
Postage Exp.	0.00	0.00	3,461.92	0.04
Printing & Stationary Exp.	0.00	0.00	5,263.13	0.05
Payroll Audit Fee	0.00	0.00	10,633.50	0.11
Registration Fee	0.00	0.00	1,147.50	0.01
Fiduciary Resp.Insurance	0.00	0.00	2,876.34	0.03
Case Mngmnt	21,028.41	1.15	102,417.40	1.04
Telephone Exp.	0.00	0.00	293.78	0.00
HIPAA Charges	340.20	0.02	967.26	0.01
Trustee Exp.	0.00	0.00	554.37	0.01
IFEBP - Membership Dues	0.00	0.00	842.50	0.01
Dental Insurance - admin fee	0.00	0.00	29,508.75	0.30
Dental Insurance - claims	54,208.90	2.97	321,073.47	3.25
SwiftMD Monthly Membership fee	3,408.00	0.19	24,147.00	0.24
CareFirst - flexlink - admin	12,324.10	0.68	82,387.84	0.83
CareFirst - flexlink - claims	444,852.08	24.37	2,601,797.82	26.34
Care First - network lease fee	3,640.14	0.20	22,006.08	0.22
Labor First Limited Liability	<u>108,745.90</u>	5.96	<u>768,519.90</u>	7.78
Total Expenses	<u>1,536,564.41</u>	84.18	<u>8,673,838.69</u>	87.80
Net Income	<u>\$ 288,751.50</u>	15.82	<u>\$ 1,205,774.50</u>	12.20

OE Loc 77 Trust Fund of Wash. DC
GENERAL JOURNAL
For the Period From Jun 1, 2024 to Jun 30, 2024

Date	Account ID	Reference	Trans Description	Debit Amt	Credit Amt
6/3/24	1260	TO BENEFIT1	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 6/3/24	119,191.15	
6/3/24	1120	TO BENEFIT1	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 6/3/24		119,191.15
6/3/24	1120	TRANSFDDA1	Transferred from Cash General to H&W Cash for dep. 05/24/24-05/29/24; checks issued 05/31/24	180,044.71	
6/3/24	1110	TRANSFDDA1	Transferred from Cash General to H&W Cash for dep. 05/24/24-05/29/24; checks issued 05/31/24		180,044.71
6/5/24	1260	TO BENEFIT2	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 6/5/24	25,590.48	
6/5/24	1120	TO BENEFIT2	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 6/5/24		25,590.48
6/5/24	1120	TRANSFDDA2	Transferred from Cash General to H&W Cash for dep. 05/31/24;06/03/24	357,693.44	
6/5/24	1110	TRANSFDDA2	Transferred from Cash General to H&W Cash for dep. 05/31/24;06/03/24		357,693.44
6/7/24	5150	941 WH Taxes Paid	A&S Tax W/H	262.30	
6/7/24	1260	941 WH Taxes Paid	A&S Tax W/H		262.30
6/7/24	5150	945 DB WH Paid	DB WH Paid	500.00	
6/7/24	1260	945 DB WH Paid	DB WH Paid		500.00
6/7/24	1260	A&S1	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 06/07/23	1,607.10	
6/7/24	1120	A&S1	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 06/07/24		1,607.10
6/12/24	1260	TO BENEFIT3	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 6/12/24	45,014.80	
6/12/24	1120	TO BENEFIT3	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 6/12/24		45,014.80
6/12/24	1120	TRANSFDDA3	Transferred from Cash General to H&W Cash for dep. 06/04/24-06/10/24; checks issued 06/07/24	27,874.70	
6/12/24	1110	TRANSFDDA3	Transferred from Cash General to H&W Cash for dep. 06/04/24-06/10/24; checks issued 06/07/24		27,874.70
6/14/24	1260	A&S2	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 06/07/23	3,249.97	
6/14/24	1120	A&S2	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 06/07/24		3,249.97
6/19/24	1260	TO BENEFIT4	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 6/19/24	442,479.54	
6/19/24	1120	TO BENEFIT4	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 6/19/24		442,479.54
6/19/24	1120	TRANSFDDA4	Transferred from Cash General to H&W Cash for dep. 06/11/24-06/17/24; checks issued 06/14/24	362,593.86	
6/19/24	1110	TRANSFDDA4	Transferred from Cash General to H&W Cash for dep. 06/11/24-06/17/24; checks issued 06/14/24		362,593.86
6/26/24	1110	RETURN CK #236201 PNC - Cash - Return ck#2362018 (ER#77-5568 SIH NEBT- JV)			12,512.75
6/26/24	1110	RETURN CK #236201 PNC - Cash - Return ck#2362018 (ER#77-5568 SIH NEBT- JV)			1,938.24
6/26/24	4510	RETURN CK #236201 PNC - Cash - Return ck#2362018 (ER#77-5568 SIH NEBT- JV)		14,450.99	
6/26/24	1260	TO BENEFIT5	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 6/26/24	69,024.90	
6/26/24	1120	TO BENEFIT5	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 6/26/24		69,024.90
6/26/24	1120	TRANSFDDA5	Transferred from Cash General to H&W Cash for dep. 06/21/24;06/24/24	282,600.59	
6/26/24	1110	TRANSFDDA5	Transferred from Cash General to H&W Cash for dep. 06/21/24;06/24/24; checks issued 06/14/24		282,600.59
6/28/24	1260	A&S3	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 06/07/23	3,285.65	
6/28/24	1120	A&S3	Transfer from H&W Cash Benefit Acct. Check Run 06/07/24		3,285.65
6/30/24	5150	A&S, DB Net	A & S, DB Net	7,519.81	
6/30/24	1260	A&S, DB Net	A & S, DB Net		7,519.81
6/30/24	1895	AMER.CORE REALIT'	American Core Reality - Interest Income 06/24	25,577.41	
6/30/24	4635	AMER.CORE REALIT'	American Core Reality - Interest Income 06/24		25,577.41
6/30/24	5370	AMER.CORE REALIT'	American Core Reality - Investment Mngmnt Fee 06/24	8,095.59	
6/30/24	1895	AMER.CORE REALIT'	American Core Reality - Investment Mngmnt Fee 06/24		8,095.59
6/30/24	1895	AMER.CORE REALIT'	American Core Reality - Realized Gain 06/24	16,393.06	
6/30/24	4885	AMER.CORE REALIT'	American Core Reality - Realized Gain 06/24		16,393.06
6/30/24	1895	AMER.CORE REALIT'	American Core Reality - Unrealized Loss 06/24		47,323.02
6/30/24	4880	AMER.CORE REALIT'	American Core Reality - Unrealized Loss 06/24	47,323.02	
6/30/24	1895	AMER.CORE REALIT'	American Core Reality - Available for Reinvestment 06/24		21,698.45
6/30/24	1405	AMER.CORE REALIT'	American Core Reality - Available for Reinvestment 06/24	21,698.45	
6/30/24	1895	AMER.CORE REALIT'	American Core Reality - Redemption Payable 06/24		21,396.44
6/30/24	1405	AMER.CORE REALIT'	American Core Reality - Redemption Payable 06/24	21,396.44	
6/30/24	1896	BOYD WATTERSON	Boyd Watterson Government - Loss on Investment 06/24		25,928.02
6/30/24	4886	BOYD WATTERSON	Boyd Watterson Government - Loss on Investment 06/24	25,928.02	
6/30/24	1896	BOYD WATTERSON	Boyd Watterson Government - Distribution 06/24		39,256.98
6/30/24	1405	BOYD WATTERSON	Boyd Watterson Government - Distribution 06/24	39,256.98	
6/30/24	1260	Benefits Paid	Benefit Paid		703,103.30
6/30/24	5150	Benefits Paid	Benefit Paid	703,103.30	
6/30/24	1260	Benefits Paid	June Voids	1,802.43	
6/30/24	5150	Benefits Paid	June Voids		1,802.43
6/30/24	1915	CHART	Chart - Corp.Bonds - Purchases 06/24	1,116,767.88	
6/30/24	1910	CHART	Chart - Corp.Bonds - Purchases 06/24		1,116,767.88
6/30/24	1910	CHART	Chart - Corp.Bonds - Sales Proceeds 06/24	1,059,142.44	
6/30/24	1915	CHART	Chart - Corp.Bonds - Sales at Cost 05/24		1,085,465.34
6/30/24	4810	CHART	Chart - Corp.Bonds - Realized Loss 06/24	26,322.90	
6/30/24	1916	CHART	Chart - Corp.Bonds - MV - Unrealized Gain 06/24	70,069.54	
6/30/24	4820	CHART	Chart - Corp.Bonds - MV - Unrealized Gain 06/24		70,069.54
6/30/24	1910	CHART	Chart - MM - Interest Income 06/24	81,816.65	
6/30/24	4730	CHART	Chart - MM - Interest Income 06/24		2,009.72
6/30/24	4730	CHART	Chart - Corp.Bonds - MM - Interest Income 06/24		79,806.93
6/30/24	1120	INTEREST INCOME	Interest Income	9,486.01	
6/30/24	4630	INTEREST INCOME	Interest Income		9,486.01
6/30/24	1856	VANGUARD	Vanguard - Gain on Investment 06/24	177,256.81	
6/30/24	4696	VANGUARD	Vanguard - Gain on Investment 06/24		177,256.81
6/30/24	1870	WEDGE	Wedge - Gov.Bonds - Purchases 06/24	324,386.06	

Date	Account ID	Reference	Trans Description	Debit Amt	Credit Amt
6/30/24	1865	WEDGE	Wedge - Gov.Bonds - Purchases 06/24		324,386.06
6/30/24	1865	WEDGE	Wedge - Gov.Bonds - Sales Proceeds 06/24	585,880.07	
6/30/24	1870	WEDGE	Wedge - Gov.Bonds - Sales at Cost 05/24		586,032.29
6/30/24	4875	WEDGE	Wedge - Gov.- Realized Gain 06/24	152.22	
6/30/24	1865	WEDGE	Wedge - Gov.Bonds - Return of Principal 06/24	28,997.84	
6/30/24	1870	WEDGE	Wedge - Gov.Bonds - Return of Principal 06/24		29,511.15
6/30/24	4875	WEDGE	Wedge - Gov.Bonds - Return of Principal - Realized Loss 06/24	513.31	
6/30/24	1871	WEDGE	Wedge - Gov.Bonds - MV - Unrealized Gain 06/24	54,642.05	
6/30/24	4860	WEDGE	Wedge - Gov.Bonds - MV - Unrealized Gain 06/24		54,642.05
6/30/24	1875	WEDGE	Wedge - Corp.Bonds - Purchases- 06/24	300,633.70	
6/30/24	1865	WEDGE	Wedge - Corp.Bonds - Purchases- 06/24		300,633.70
6/30/24	1876	WEDGE	Wedge - Corp.Bonds - MV - Unrealized Gain 06/24	11,473.00	
6/30/24	4860	WEDGE	Wedge - Corp.Bonds - MV - Unrealized Gain 06/24		11,473.00
6/30/24	1865	WEDGE	Wedge - MM - Interest Income 06/24	18,347.63	
6/30/24	4720	WEDGE	Wedge - MM - Interest Income 06/24		1,396.20
6/30/24	4720	WEDGE	Wedge - MM - Gov.Bonds - Interest Income 06/24		14,916.63
6/30/24	4720	WEDGE	Wedge - MM - Corp.Bonds - Interest Income 06/24		2,034.80
6/30/24	1878	WEDGE LG CAP	Wedge LG Cap - Corp.Bonds - Purchases 06/24	155,542.92	
6/30/24	1877	WEDGE LG CAP	Wedge LG Cap - Corp.Bonds - Purchases 06/24		155,542.92
6/30/24	1877	WEDGE LG CAP	Wedge LG Cap - Corp.Bonds - Sales Proceeds 06/24	171,845.87	
6/30/24	1878	WEDGE LG CAP	Wedge LG Cap - Corp.Bonds - Sales at Cost 06/24		130,321.97
6/30/24	4830	WEDGE LG CAP	Wedge LG Cap - Corp.Bonds - Realized Gain 06/24		41,523.90
6/30/24	1879	WEDGE LG CAP	Wedge LG Cap - Corp.Bonds - MV - Unrealized Loss 06//24		33,870.50
6/30/24	4835	WEDGE LG CAP	Wedge LG Cap - Corp.Bonds - MV - Unrealized Loss 06//24	33,870.50	
6/30/24	1877	WEDGE LG CAP	Wedge LG Cap - Corp.Bonds - MM - Interest Income 06/24	151.54	
6/30/24	4646	WEDGE LG CAP	Wedge LG Cap - Corp.Bonds - MM - Interest Income 05/24		151.54
6/30/24	1877	WEDGE LG CAP	Wedge LG Cap - Corp.Bonds - MM - Dividend Income 06/24	4,758.18	
6/30/24	4656	WEDGE LG CAP	Wedge LG Cap - Corp.Bonds - MM - Dividend Income 06/24		4,758.18
Total				7,085,615.81	7,085,615.81

OE Loc 77 Trust Fund of Wash. DC
NON-PAVERS CONTRIBUTIONS
For the Period From Jun 1, 2024 to Jun 30, 2024

Account ID	Account Description	Date	Reference	Customer Name	Debit Amt	Credit Amt	Balance
4510	ER Contributions	6/3/24	04/24	JOHN DRIGGS CO		813.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/3/24	04/24	CMR CRANE & RIGGING, LLC		23,343.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/3/24	04/24	WILLIAMS EQUIPMENT CO		10,483.90	
4510	ER Contributions	6/3/24	04/24	J. FLETCHER CREAMER & SON, INC		1,100.85	
4510	ER Contributions	6/6/24	04/24	EXTREME INC		47,193.75	
4510	ER Contributions	6/6/24	04/24	EXTREME INC		5,278.75	
4510	ER Contributions	6/6/24	04/24SPLIT	CONSTRUCTION SUPPORT SERVI		1,962.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/6/24	04/24SPLIT	SECA UNDERGROUND CORPORATI		1,386.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/6/24	04/24SPLIT	TITAN CRANE INC		1,000.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/7/24	04/24SPLIT	OPER ENGS APPR FUND		6,250.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/7/24	05/24	DAY & ZIMMERMAN NPS INC		2,315.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/7/24	04/24	Casper Colosimo & Son, Inc.		1,958.78	
4510	ER Contributions	6/7/24	04/24	S & J SERVICE, INC.		9,626.29	
4510	ER Contributions	6/7/24	04/24SPLIT	METRO CRANE & RIGGING LLC		10,254.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/7/24	04/24SPLIT	MCVAC		122.86	
4510	ER Contributions	6/7/24	04/24SPLIT	MCVAC		13,561.50	
4510	ER Contributions	6/7/24	05/24SPLIT	PETILLO INC		3,500.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/10/24	05/24	INTER UNION LOCAL 77		8,437.50	
4510	ER Contributions	6/10/24	05/24	INTER UNION LOCAL 77		1,093.75	
4510	ER Contributions	6/10/24	05/24	NATIONAL PIPELINE TRAINING		1,179.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/10/24	05/24	EAST WEST ERECTION SERVIC		5,868.75	
4510	ER Contributions	6/10/24	04/24	CS SERVICES, LLC		1,509.38	
4510	ER Contributions	6/10/24	05/24	Norair Engineering Associates,		3,306.25	
4510	ER Contributions	6/10/24	05/24	Norair Engineering Associates,		810.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/10/24	05/24	SCHNABEL FOUNDATION CORP		6,728.13	
4510	ER Contributions	6/10/24	04/24	PAUL MERRIT EXCAVATING		2,400.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/11/24	05/24	AMERICAN COMBUSTION INDUSTRIES		2,094.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/12/24	05/24	AIW, INC		6,223.44	
4510	ER Contributions	6/13/24	05/24SPLIT	CLEARSITE INDUSTRIAL		13,993.75	
4510	ER Contributions	6/13/24	04/24SPLIT	KIRILA EARTHWORKS,INC		2,208.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/13/24	05/24SPLIT	BALTIMORE PILE DRIVING &		718.75	
4510	ER Contributions	6/14/24	04/24;05/24	NEW YORK GEOMATICS INC		2,070.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/14/24	04/24;05/24	NEW YORK GEOMATICS INC		2,112.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/14/24	05/24	NICHOLSON CONSTRUCTION		356.25	
4510	ER Contributions	6/14/24	05/24	DJB CONTRACTING, INC.		1,560.25	
4510	ER Contributions	6/14/24	05/24	HUTCHINSON INTERNATIONAL CORP.		1,203.13	
4510	ER Contributions	6/14/24	05/24	KELLER NORTH AMERICA		6,465.63	
4510	ER Contributions	6/14/24	05/24SPLIT	MIDWEST MOLE,INC		5,781.26	
4510	ER Contributions	6/14/24	05/24SPLIT	BADGER DAYLIGHTING CORP.		29,392.69	
4510	ER Contributions	6/14/24	05/24SPLIT	DELTA RAILROAD CONSTRUCTION		4,015.63	
4510	ER Contributions	6/14/24	06/24SPLIT	PETILLO INC		3,343.75	
4510	ER Contributions	6/14/24	05/24	SKODA CONTRACTING CO		6,039.30	
4510	ER Contributions	6/17/24	05/24	MILLER PIPELINE CORP.		46,149.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/17/24	05/24	CRANE SERVICE CO		97,120.63	
4510	ER Contributions	6/17/24	05/24	CRANE SERVICE CO		2,526.88	
4510	ER Contributions	6/17/24	05/24	GOETTLE EQUIPMENT CO		11,448.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/17/24	05/24	ANCHOR CONSTRUCTION CORP.		70,521.68	
4510	ER Contributions	6/17/24	05/24	MAXIM CRANE WORKS		3,234.39	
4510	ER Contributions	6/17/24	05/24	APPELLATION CONSTRUCTION		1,611.30	
4510	ER Contributions	6/17/24	05/24	VECTOR SEVICES		16,635.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/17/24	05/24	BAY CRANE MID-ATLANTIC LLC		56,068.75	
4510	ER Contributions	6/17/24	05/24	BAY CRANE MID-ATLANTIC LLC		92.50	
4510	ER Contributions	6/17/24	05/24	RYAN INCORPORATED CENTRAL		3,100.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/20/24	05/24SPLIT	CELTIC DEMOLITION		38,615.63	
4510	ER Contributions	6/20/24	05/24SPLIT	INDEPENDENT EXCAVATING,INC		98,975.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/20/24	05/24SPLIT	KELLER NORTH AMERICA		19,556.25	
4510	ER Contributions	6/20/24	05/24SPLIT	KELLER NORTH AMERICA		4,293.75	
4510	ER Contributions	6/20/24	04/24;05/24SF	FLAT IRON		1,482.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/20/24	04/24;05/24SF	FLAT IRON		4,956.25	
4510	ER Contributions	6/20/24	05/24	EXTREME INC		63,293.69	
4510	ER Contributions	6/20/24	05/24	EXTREME INC		142.78	
4510	ER Contributions	6/20/24	05/24	EXTREME INC		9,280.71	

Account ID	Account Description	Date	Reference	Customer Name	Debit Amt	Credit Amt	Balance
4510	ER Contributions	6/21/24	05/24	SIN NEBT-JV		12,512.75	
4510	ER Contributions	6/21/24	Add.05/24	AMERICAN COMBUSTION INDUSTRIES		87.25	
4510	ER Contributions	6/21/24	05/24SPLIT	SOUTHERN MD CRANE RENTAL		5,625.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/21/24	05/24	TURN-KEY TUNNELING		2,296.87	
4510	ER Contributions	6/24/24	05/24	GRUMPY'S CONCRETE PUMPING		7,043.20	
4510	ER Contributions	6/24/24	05/24	LEONARDO'S GRADAL RENTAL, LLC		2,409.40	
4510	ER Contributions	6/24/24	05/24	TRAYLOR SHEA JV		56,253.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/24/24	05/24	B & M CRANE		3,929.13	
4510	ER Contributions	6/25/24	05/24	LANE CONSTRUCTION		1,597.25	
4510	ER Contributions	6/25/24	05/24	Lane Construction		41,331.63	
4510	ER Contributions	6/25/24	05/24	SUBSURFACE CONSTRUCTORS, INC		5,493.75	
4510	ER Contributions	6/25/24	05/24	MALCOM DRILLING		3,837.50	
4510	ER Contributions	6/25/24	05/24	BERKEL & COMPANY		15,943.75	
4510	ER Contributions	6/26/24	RETURN CK	SIH NEBT -JV	14,450.99		
4510	ER Contributions	6/27/24	04/24SPLIT	DELTA RAILROAD CONSTRUCTION		300.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/27/24	05/24SPLIT	MCVAC		2,217.18	
4510	ER Contributions	6/27/24	05/24SPLIT	MCVAC		15,682.50	
4510	ER Contributions	6/27/24	05/24SPLIT	JOSEPH B FAY		1,212.50	
4510	ER Contributions	6/27/24	06/24SPLIT	PETILLO INC		3,665.63	
4510	ER Contributions	6/27/24	05/24SPLIT	MICHELS TRENCHLESS CROSSI		431.25	
4510	ER Contributions	6/28/24	05/24	SIN NEBT-JV		2,544.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/28/24	05/24	SIN NEBT-JV		9,968.75	
4510	ER Contributions	6/28/24	06/24SPLIT	PETILLO INC		3,484.38	
4510	ER Contributions	6/28/24	05/24	SOUTHERN MD HYDRAULICS		4,272.80	
4510	ER Contributions	6/28/24	06/24SPLIT	TITAN CRANE INC		1,000.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/28/24	05/24SPLIT	ALL MECHANICAL AND PLUMBI		484.38	
4510	ER Contributions	6/28/24	05/24SPLIT	SECA UNDERGROUND CORPORATI		2,134.38	
4510	ER Contributions	6/28/24	05/24	DIGMASTER		10,056.25	
4510	ER Contributions	6/28/24	05/24	HOLCIM-MAR, INC		1,080.00	
4510	ER Contributions	6/28/24	05/224	HOLCIM-MAR, INC		9,036.82	
4510	ER Contributions				14,450.99	1,034,095.76	1,019,644.77
		6/30/24					1,019,644.77

OE Loc 77 Trust Fund of Wash. DC
PAVERS CONTRIBUTIONS
For the Period From Jun 1, 2024 to Jun 30, 2024

Account ID	Account Description	Date	Reference	Customer Name	Credit Amt	Balance
4500	Contributions - Pavers	6/3/24	04/24	RUSSELL PAVING CO., INC.	2,880.00	
4500	Contributions - Pavers	6/13/24	04/24SPLIT	BELTWAY PAVING OF SOUTNER	7,857.00	
4500	Contributions - Pavers	6/24/24	05/24	EUROVIA ATLANTIC COAST	6,315.00	
4500	Contributions - Pavers	6/24/24	05/24	EUROVIA ATLANTIC COAST	1,458.00	
4500	Contributions - Pavers	6/24/24	05/24	FORT MYER	6,000.00	
4500	Contributions - Pavers	6/24/24	05/24	CAPITAL PAVING OF DC	19,836.00	
4500	Contributions - Pavers	6/24/24	05/24	CAPITAL PAVING OF DC	105,033.24	
4500	Contributions - Pavers	6/25/24	05/24	CIVIL CONSTRUCTION, LLC	2,013.00	
4500	Contributions - Pavers	6/26/24	06/24	FORT MYER	144,945.00	
4500	Contributions - Pavers	6/26/24	05/24	FORT MYER	38,280.00	
4500	Contributions - Pavers	6/26/24	05/24	FT Myer Construction	1,356.29	
4500	Contributions - Pavers				335,973.53	335,973.53
		6/30/24				335,973.53

OE Loc 77 Trust Fund of Wash. DC
SELF-PAYMENTS
For the Period From Jun 1, 2024 to Jun 30, 2024

Account ID	Account Description	Date	Reference	Customer Name	Debit Amt	Credit Amt	Balance
4530	Self-Pay Contributions	6/4/24	06/24	TONI HARRISON		500.00	
4530	Self-Pay Contributions	6/17/24	06/24	DARRELL BORST		500.00	
4530	Self-Pay Contributions	6/24/24	07/24	DARRELL BORST		904.00	
4530	Self-Pay Contributions	6/28/24	9303	DARRELL BORST	1,500.00		
4530	Self-Pay Contributions				1,500.00	1,904.00	404.00
		6/30/24					404.00

OE Loc 77 Trust Fund of Wash. DC
RETIREE SELF-PAYMENTS
For the Period From Jun 1, 2024 to Jun 30, 2024

Account ID	Account Description	Date	Reference	Customer Name	Credit Amt	Balance
4580	Retired Self-Pay	6/3/24	07/24	OE PENSION TRUST FUND	58,680.00	
4580	Retired Self-Pay	6/3/24	08/24	LINDA LOU POWERS	80.00	
4580	Retired Self-Pay	6/4/24	08/24	FLORENCE M CURTIN	80.00	
4580	Retired Self-Pay	6/4/24	06/24	NORMAN L BOWIE	160.00	
4580	Retired Self-Pay	6/7/24	04/24-06/24	CRISSIE YOW	240.00	
4580	Retired Self-Pay	6/11/24	06/24	BONNITA LEE CROSTON	80.00	
4580	Retired Self-Pay	6/14/24	07/24-09/24	HELEN D ANGLIN	240.00	
4580	Retired Self-Pay	6/17/24	07/24-09/24	REBA JEARLINE DENNISON	240.00	
4580	Retired Self-Pay	6/17/24	04/24	CHERYL PENCE	550.00	
4580	Retired Self-Pay	6/17/24	07/24-09/24	CALVIN E JOHNSON	480.00	
4580	Retired Self-Pay	6/24/24	11/24	PAUL MCMAHAN	650.00	
4580	Retired Self-Pay	6/28/24	07/24-09/24	NIPA WILDONER	240.00	
4580	Retired Self-Pay				61,720.00	61,720.00
		6/30/24				61,720.00

OE Loc 77 Trust Fund of Wash. DC
COBRA SELF-PAYMENTS
For the Period From Jun 1, 2024 to Jun 30, 2024

Account ID	Account Description	Date	Reference	Customer Name	Credit Amt	Balance
4540	Cobra Self-Pay EE	6/4/24	06/24	JUSTIN FOSTER	902.00	
4540	Cobra Self-Pay EE	6/4/24	06/24	SARAH D YOW	346.62	
4540	Cobra Self-Pay EE	6/11/24	06/24	SAMUEL KIRILA	346.62	
4540	Cobra Self-Pay EE				1,595.24	1,595.24
		6/30/24				1,595.24

OE Loc 77 Trust Fund of Wash. DC
INTEREST ON DELINQUENCY
For the Period From Jun 1, 2024 to Jun 30, 2024

Account ID	Account Description	Date	Reference	Customer Name	Credit Amt	Balance
4660	Interest on Delinquency	6/6/24	Inter.3/24SPLIT	BELTWAY PAVING OF SOUTNER	35.25	
4660	Interest on Delinquency				35.25	35.25
		6/30/24				35.25

OE Loc 77 Trust Fund of Wash. DC
RECIPROCITY INCOME
For the Period From Jun 1, 2024 to Jun 30, 2024

Account ID	Account Description	Date	Reference	Customer Name	Credit Amt	Balance
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/7/24	04/24	OE Local 37	9,484.89	
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/10/24	04/24	LOC.18 - OHIO OPERATING E	783.87	
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/10/24	04/24	OE Local 4	2,430.00	
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/10/24	03/24;04/24	OE Local 37	1,115.67	
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/12/24	04/24	IUOE LOCAL 841	1,543.05	
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/17/24	04/24	Upstate New York Engineers Benefit Fund	6,914.93	
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/17/24	04/24	Local 132	33.78	
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/17/24	04/24	IUOE Local 324	1,603.13	
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/21/24	04/24	IUOE LOC.487	1,124.95	
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/21/24	03/24;04/24	TENNESSEE VALUE OE HEALTH FUND	2,944.80	
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/21/24	04/24	IUOE LOCAL 181,320	527.25	
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/24/24	04/24	IUOE Pipe Line H&W Fund	18,347.80	
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/24/24	04/24	SOUTHERN OPERATORS HEALTH F	2,111.13	
4550	Reciprocity Income	6/25/24	04/24	OE Local 147	7,198.95	
4550	Reciprocity Income				56,164.20	56,164.20
		6/30/24				56,164.20

OE Loc 77 Trust Fund of Wash. DC
RECIPROCITY EXPENSE
For the Period From Jun 1, 2024 to Jun 30, 2024

Account ID	Account Description	Date	Reference	Vendor Name	Debit Amt	Balance
4560	Reciprocity Payments	6/19/24	9291	IUOE Loc.132 - H&W Fund	948.00	
4560	Reciprocity Payments	6/19/24	9292	IUOE Loc.147 - H&W Fund	2,958.63	
4560	Reciprocity Payments	6/19/24	9293	IUOE Local 181	1,632.00	
4560	Reciprocity Payments	6/19/24	9294	OE Loc.37 - H&W Fund	12,775.26	
4560	Reciprocity Payments	6/19/24	9295	IUOE Local 542 Welfare Fund	192.00	
4560	Reciprocity Payments	6/19/24	9296	SOUTHERN OPERATORS H & W FUND	318.75	
4560	Reciprocity Payments	6/19/24	9297	Local 926	5,106.00	
4560	Reciprocity Payments	6/19/24	9298	IUOE & Pipe Line Employers H&W	2,794.25	
4560	Reciprocity Payments	6/19/24	9299	IUOE LOCAL 487 H&W FUND	882.00	
4560	Reciprocity Payments				27,606.89	27,606.89
		6/30/24				27,606.89

OE Loc 77 Trust Fund of Wash. DC
CHECK REGISTER
For the Period From Jun 1, 2024 to Jun 30, 2024

Check #	Date	Payee	Amount
CareFirst5/25-31/24	6/7/24	CareFirst Blue Cross Blue Shield	31,761.31
Delta5/25-5/31/24	6/7/24	Delta Dental of Pennsylvania	10,953.10
9282	6/7/24	AA, LLC	44,276.56
9283	6/7/24	NCAS	3,640.14
9284	6/7/24	OE Apprenticeship Fund	6,089.36
9285	6/7/24	OE Loc 77 Pension Fund	41,286.90
9286	6/7/24	OE Annuity Fund	27,148.00
CareFirst 6/1-7/24	6/13/24	CareFirst Blue Cross Blue Shield	88,983.41
Delta 6/1-6/7/24	6/13/24	Delta Dental of Pennsylvania	13,877.40
9287	6/14/24	VSP VISION CARE, INC	8,274.79
9288	6/14/24	Telemedicine Mngmnt, Inc.	3,408.00
9289	6/14/24	Conifer Value-Based Care, LLC	21,028.41
CVS 6/8-6/15/24	6/18/24	CVS Caremark	45,662.93
9290	6/19/24	OE Loc.77 Check Off Dues	195,563.41
9291	6/19/24	IUOE Loc.132 - H&W Fund	948.00
9292	6/19/24	IUOE Loc.147 - H&W Fund	2,958.63
9293	6/19/24	IUOE Local 181	1,632.00
9294	6/19/24	OE Loc.37 - H&W Fund	12,775.26
9295	6/19/24	IUOE Local 542 Welfare Fund	192.00
9296	6/19/24	SOUTHERN OPERATORS H & W FUND	318.75
9297	6/19/24	Local 926	5,106.00
9298	6/19/24	IUOE & Pipe Line Employers H&W Fund	2,794.25
9299	6/19/24	IUOE LOCAL 487 H&W FUND	882.00
CareFirst 6/8-15/24	6/20/24	CareFirst Blue Cross Blue Shield	262,703.35
Delta 6/8-6/15/24	6/20/24	Delta Dental of Pennsylvania	15,459.70
9300	6/21/24	OE Apprenticeship Fund	13,163.42
9301	6/21/24	OE Loc 77 Pension Fund	62,515.51
9302	6/21/24	OE Annuity Fund	51,206.82
CVS 6/16-23/24	6/26/24	CVS Caremark	72,547.01
07/24	6/27/24	Labor First Limited Liability	108,745.90
Delta 6/15-21/24;6/2	6/27/24	Delta Dental of Pennsylvania	13,918.70
CareFirst 6/15-21/24	6/27/24	CareFirst Blue Cross Blue Shield	61,404.01
9303	6/28/24	Darrell Borst	1,500.00
9304	6/28/24	Christopher Craig	346.62
9305	6/28/24	CareFirst Blue Cross Blue Shield	12,324.10
Total			<u>1,245,395.75</u>

PARTICIPANT APPEALS

NAME:
REGARDING:

SS#:

Operating Engineers Local No. 77 Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program

EMPLOYER: Lane Construction

STATUS: Active

ISSUE: Prescription – Excluded Drug

#Rx24/133-8996

FUND RULE:

"Exclusions and Limitations"

The following charges/expenses are excluded from payment under any benefit category (unless otherwise specified as being covered elsewhere in this SPD). [...]

26. Treatment of obesity is not covered, nor are weight reduction or physical fitness programs."
(Operating Engineers Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program Local No. 77 SPD, Page 87, #26)

"Prescription Drug Benefit"

Exclusions

The following drugs/supplies are excluded under your prescription benefit: [...]

2. Vitamins, minerals, dietary supplements, dietary drugs, etc."
(Operating Engineers Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program Local No. 77 SPD, Page 106, #2)

SUMMARY: Appeal Received: May 20, 2024

The **provider**, Debora Vasquez, MD, is appealing on behalf of the participant's spouse for coverage of Saxenda, which is an injectable prescription drug used for weight loss. It is noted that weight loss medications are not covered under the Plan.

Dr. Vasquez states in the appeal that the participant's spouse is under her care for morbid obesity and failure to lose weight. Dr. Vasquez further states that the participant's spouse had bariatric surgery in 2019 but has been gaining weight for the past three years despite lifestyle modifications after her bariatric surgery. Included with the appeal were medical records.

Note: Records indicate the Fund office received a phone call from the participant's spouse on November 8, 2023 regarding coverage of weight loss programs. The participant's spouse was advised at that time treatment of obesity/weight loss programs are not covered.

ACTION:

Approved

☐

Denied

☐

Tabled

☐

COMMENTS:

NAME:
REGARDING:

SS#:

Operating Engineers Local No. 77 Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program

EMPLOYER: Crane Rental Co., Inc.

STATUS: Active

ISSUE: Prescription – Excluded Drug

#Rx24/132-9367

FUND RULE:

"Prescription Drug Benefit"

Exclusions

The following drugs/supplies are excluded under your prescription benefit:

16. Diabetic glucometers; [...]

(Operating Engineers Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program Local No. 77 SPD, Page 107, #16)

SUMMARY: Appeal Received: May 20, 2024

The **provider**, Sandra Salsberg, MD, is appealing on behalf of the participant's 6-year old son for coverage of Omnipod 5, which is an automated insulin delivery system. It is noted that CVS/Caremark denied a request for coverage of Omnipod 5 on May 17, 2024 because it is excluded from coverage.

Dr. Salsberg states in the appeal that the participant's son is already established on the "hybrid closed loop insulin pump therapy" with Omnipod 5 and abruptly changing therapy could cause several issues with his diabetic care. Included with the appeal were office notes dated March 1, 2024 indicating the participant's son was diagnosed with Type 1 diabetes in September 2021, has a Dexcom G6 continuous glucose monitor, and is using Omnipod 5 insulin pump cartridges.

After the appeal was received, the Fund office contacted CVS/Caremark. CVS/Caremark advised that they do not have a history of any paid claims for Omnipod 5. CVS/Caremark further confirmed that diabetic glucometers are not covered under the Plan, effective October 1, 2019.

ACTION: Approved ☐ Denied ☐ Tabled ☐

COMMENTS:

NAME:

SS#:

Operating Engineers Local No. 77 Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program

EMPLOYER: HOLCIM-MAR, Inc.

STATUS: Active

ISSUE: Hospital/Medical – Benefit Level for Cologuard

#M24/129-9373

FUND RULE:

"MAJOR MEDICAL BENEFITS"

Benefit Amount

Covered medical expenses under Major Medical are payable at 80% up to the Usual, Customary, and Reasonable ('UCR') amount, as determined by the Plan. You must satisfy a \$300 annual deductible per person or a \$1,000 annual deductible per family before the Fund will begin paying benefits."

(Operating Engineers Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program Local No. 77 SPD, Page 70)

"GRANDFATHERED STATUS"

The Trustees believe that the Operating Engineers Local No. 77 Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. is a 'grandfathered health plan' under the PPACA.

The Operating Engineers Local No. 77 Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. uses collectively bargained employer contributions to the Plan, and income from the investment of Plan assets, to provide the most generous health plan that is prudently possible given the assets of the Plan. To avoid the financial and other burdens on the Plan that would be associated with full implementation of the PPACA, the Trustees have decided to operate the Plan as a 'grandfathered health plan' under the PPACA.

A health plan that was in existence on March 23, 2010, the enactment date of the PPACA, is referred to under the PPACA as a 'grandfathered health plan.' As permitted by the PPACA, a grandfathered health plan can preserve certain basic health coverage that was already in effect when that law was enacted. Being a grandfathered health plan means that the Plan may not include certain consumer protections of the PPACA that apply to other plans, for example, the requirement for the provision of preventive health services without any cost sharing. [...]"

(Operating Engineers Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program Local No. 77 SPD, Pages 126-127)

SUMMARY:	Date(s) of Service:	November 15, 2023
	Claim(s) Received:	December 7, 2023
	Claim(s) Paid:	December 18, 2023
	Appeal Received:	May 7, 2024

The **provider**, Exact Sciences Laboratories, is appealing for additional payment on a claim for a Cologuard test. The provider states that there should be no patient cost-sharing for this preventive service under the Affordable Care Act.

Fund records indicate that Exact Sciences Laboratories submitted a claim for Cologuard testing performed on November 15, 2023. The claim was paid, up to the limits of the Plan, at 80% of the CareFirst PPO allowed amount.

Note: As a grandfathered health plan, the Affordable Care Act's requirement for the provision of preventive health services without any cost sharing does not apply.

ACTION: **Approved** ☐ **Denied** ☐ **Tabled** ☐

COMMENTS:

NAME:
REGARDING:

SS#:

Operating Engineers Local No. 77 Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program

EMPLOYER: Fort Myer

LOCAL: 77
STATUS: Active

ISSUE: Hospital/Medical – Excluded Services

#M24/136-3707

FUND RULE:

"EXCLUSIONS AND LIMITATIONS

The following charges/expenses are excluded from payment under any benefit category (unless otherwise specified as being covered elsewhere in this SPD). [...]

5. The Plan does not cover any medical care, including examinations, procedures and treatments, which are not recommended or approved by a legally qualified physician or surgeon and which are not approved by the Board of Trustees. All treatment must be medically necessary unless covered under preventive or otherwise specified as being covered in the booklet. [...]

11. The Plan does not cover any services, treatments, drugs, or supplies which are experimental or investigational in nature, including any services, treatment, drugs or supplies which are not recognized as acceptable medical practice. A determination of whether service, care, or treatment is experimental in nature or not considered a generally accepted medical practice shall be solely within the discretion of the Board of Trustees, whose determination on that issue shall be final and binding on all concerned. [...]"

(Operating Engineers Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program Local No. 77 SPD, Pages 85-86, #5, #11)

"The Trustees have restated their longstanding interpretation of Exclusion Number 11 under the EXCLUSIONS AND LIMITATIONS section of the Plan. The Trustees have consistently interpreted this provision to exclude coverage for genetic testing, including any medical procedures or treatment related to genetic testing, including but not limited to gene therapy, because they were services, treatment, drugs, or supplies experimental and/or investigational in nature on March 23, 2010. [...]"

(Quoted from the Operating Engineers Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program Local No. 77 Summary of Material Modifications)

SUMMARY:

Date(s) of Service:	March 15, 2024
Claim(s) Received:	March 27, 2024
Claim(s) Denied:	April 9, 2024
Appeal Received:	June 4, 2024

The **provider**, University of Virginia Health System on behalf of Labcorp, is appealing for payment of a laboratory claim for the participant's spouse that was denied. The provider states in summary that Non-Invasive Prenatal tests were necessary because the patient is of Advance Maternal Age and has a higher risk of genetic abnormalities.

Fund records indicate that LabCorp submitted a claim for genetic testing (CPT 81420) related to pregnancy on March 15, 2024. The claim was denied because genetic testing is not a covered benefit of the Plan.

ACTION: **Approved** ☐ **Denied** ☐ **Tabled** ☐

COMMENTS:

NAME:
REGARDING:

SS#:

Operating Engineers Local No. 77 Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program

EMPLOYER: WMATA 6-KIEWITT INFRA

LOCAL: 77
STATUS: Active

ISSUE: Hospital/Medical – Excluded Services

#M24/137-5185

FUND RULE:

"EXCLUSIONS AND LIMITATIONS

The following charges/expenses are excluded from payment under any benefit category (unless otherwise specified as being covered elsewhere in this SPD). [...]

5. The Plan does not cover any medical care, including examinations, procedures and treatments, which are not recommended or approved by a legally qualified physician or surgeon and which are not approved by the Board of Trustees. All treatment must be medically necessary unless covered under preventive or otherwise specified as being covered in the booklet. [...]

11. The Plan does not cover any services, treatments, drugs, or supplies which are experimental or investigational in nature, including any services, treatment, drugs or supplies which are not recognized as acceptable medical practice. A determination of whether service, care, or treatment is experimental in nature or not considered a generally accepted medical practice shall be solely within the discretion of the Board of Trustees, whose determination on that issue shall be final and binding on all concerned. [...]"

(Operating Engineers Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program Local No. 77 SPD, Pages 85-86, #5, #11)

"The Trustees have restated their longstanding interpretation of Exclusion Number 11 under the EXCLUSIONS AND LIMITATIONS section of the Plan. The Trustees have consistently interpreted this provision to exclude coverage for genetic testing, including any medical procedures or treatment related to genetic testing, including but not limited to gene therapy, because they were services, treatment, drugs, or supplies experimental and/or investigational in nature on March 23, 2010. [...]"

(Quoted from the Operating Engineers Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program Local No. 77 Summary of Material Modifications)

"Appealing a Denied Claim

2. Time to Appeal. You have 180 days following receipt of a notification of an adverse benefit determination within which to appeal the determination."

(Operating Engineers Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program Local No. 77 SPD, Page 122, #2)

SUMMARY:	Date(s) of Service:	February 22, 2021
	Received:	March 9, 2021
	Denied:	Mar 12, 2021
	Appeal Received:	June 27, 2024 (1023 Days Late)

The **provider**, Jefferson Health, is appealing for payment of a fertility treatment claim for the participant's spouse that was denied. The provider's medical records show that the procedure was for a reversal of a tuba ligation.

Operating Engineers Local No. 77 Trust Fund of Washington, D.C. Health and Welfare Program

Appeal #: M24/137-5185

Page 2

Fund records indicate that Jefferson Health submitted a claim for tuba ligation reversal surgery, with the diagnoses of "Unspecified Ovarian Cyst- right side, Female Infertility, Nicotine Dependence- other tobacco product- uncomplicated, Obesity- unspecified, Latex Allergy Status, Body Mass Index (BMI) 39.0-39.9 Adult" on February 22, 2021. The claim was denied because this treatment is not a covered benefit.

ACTION:

Approved

☐

Denied

☐

Tabled

☐

COMMENTS:

OTHER FUND BUSINESS



Operating Engineers Local 77 Plan Performance Report

2nd Quarter 2024

Today's Agenda

1. Executive Summary

2. Population Overview

- a. Key Indicators
 - b. Risk Stratification
-

3. Personal Health Management (PHM)

- a. Outreach
 - b. Outcomes
 - c. Cost Savings
 - d. Case Studies
 - e. Utilization Management
-

4. Appendix

Executive Summary

Population Overview	▪ This report is based on paid claims data from January 1 through June 30, 2024 with historical data from January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2023. This report excludes Medicare Retiree plans. ▪ Total enrollment decreased slightly compared to the 2023 plan year. At the beginning of 2024, membership consisted of 1,231 employees and 3,021 total members; at the end of the second quarter these numbers were 1,185 and 2,942 respectively. ▪ Through June, total health care cost (medical & pharmacy) increased 10% compared to 2023. There were several high cost claimants during the second quarter.
Engagement	▪ 97% engagement for Q2 2024 is an increase from Q1 2024 and is consistently higher than Conifer's Book of Business average each quarter. ▪ PHNs are able to reach 72% of members identified for management, which is higher than Conifer's Book of Business average.
Results	▪ There was a decrease in all modifiable Priority Risk and High Risk triggers for engaged members quarter over quarter indicating improvements in health management and utilization of benefits. ▪ Medical Management savings ratio is 5.15:1 for Q2 2024 with the top categories including prevention of inpatient readmission and prevention of admission.
Satisfaction	▪ 100% member satisfaction in Q2 2024 with Personal Health Management program. ▪ Comments include: "My nurse is very knowledgeable of my medical condition and has been very helpful. I am very lucky to have her helping me. She is very kind and very professional. Thank you for assigning her to me."

Today's Agenda

1. Executive Summary

2. Population Overview

- a. Key Indicators
- b. Risk Stratification

3. Personal Health Management (PHM)

- a. Outreach
- b. Outcomes
- c. Cost Savings
- d. Case Studies
- e. Utilization Management

4. Appendix

Monitoring Key Indicators

3-Year Review

- **Average enrollment** decreased slightly in the first half of 2024 when compared to 2023.
- **Medical PMPM** increased 20% in the second quarter compared to the first quarter due to multiple large claims. Overall, 2024 paid medical claims are up 9% compared to the 2023 plan year.
- **Rx PMPM** increased 47% in the second quarter compared to the first quarter of 2024; for the year, costs are 14% higher than 2023. Generic drugs represented 91% of total scripts and 19% of total Rx spend.
- **High-Cost Claimants** – there were 21 claimants utilizing \$50,000+ (Medical and Rx) thru the second quarter of 2024. These members represented 0.7% of membership and 47% of total paid claims.
 - There have been 5 claimants with paid claims over \$250,000 and 9 claimants between \$100,000 and \$249,999 thru June. Of these 14 members, 6 engaged with the PHN and 1 declined; the others were unable to reach.
 - All claimants over \$100,000 are currently active on the plan.

Metric	PY 2022	PY 2023	Thru Q2 2024
Number of Employees (avg)	1,202	1,223	1,219
Number of Members (avg)	3,009	3,038	2,993
Medical PMPM	\$294.17	\$261.44	\$284.84
Rx PMPM	\$81.39	\$100.36	\$114.13
Total PMPM	\$375.56	\$361.80	\$398.97

General COC PMPM			
Hospital Related	\$171.25	\$149.80	\$177.88
Professional	\$116.56	\$104.99	\$97.14
Other	\$6.36	\$6.65	\$9.82
Rx	\$81.39	\$100.36	\$114.13
Total	\$375.56	\$361.80	\$398.97

Claimants over \$50,000*			
Number of Claimants	53	56	21
% of Population	1.8%	1.9%	0.7%
% of Total Paid	54.3%	54.8%	47.4%
Largest Claimant Cost	\$1,173,154	\$451,751	\$424,425

*Medical and Rx claims



Monitoring Key Indicators *(continued...)*

Members eligible at the end of each year and 6.30.2024

Predicted Trend	2022		2023		Q2 2024	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Number of Members	3,008	n/a	2,977	n/a	2,933	n/a
Priority Risk	3	0.1%	9	0.3%	9	0.3%
High Risk	157	5.2%	166	5.6%	145	4.9%
Predicted to Spend \$5,000+ in next 12 Months	835	27.8%	657	22.1%	660	22.5%
~Prevalent Chronic Conditions*	337	40.4%	344	52.4%	326	49.4%
High Cost Cancers**	13	0.4%	15	0.5%	19	0.65%

- Priority Risk members continue to represent a small portion of the overall population and have remained steady thru the second quarter of 2024. The Priority risk classification is driven by readmission risks, cancers, and high cost pharmacy claims.
- The percentage of members considered High Risk decreased in the second quarter of 2024.
- Of the participants predicted to spend over \$5,000 in the coming year, the main risk markers are screening & preventative care, cardiovascular risk, and metabolic disease. 49% of these members have chronic conditions.
- There were 19 high cost cancers on the plan at the end of the second quarter of 2024. One new high cost cancer claimant was identified during the quarter.

* Prevalent Chronic Conditions include Diabetes, Hypertension and Ischemic Heart Disease

** High Cost Cancer(s) include breast, soft tissue, lung, leukemia, colon, liver, lymphoma, brain/spinal cord, multiple myeloma, pancreatic and prostate

Identifying Cost Drivers by Category of Care (COC)

Year over Year Comparison

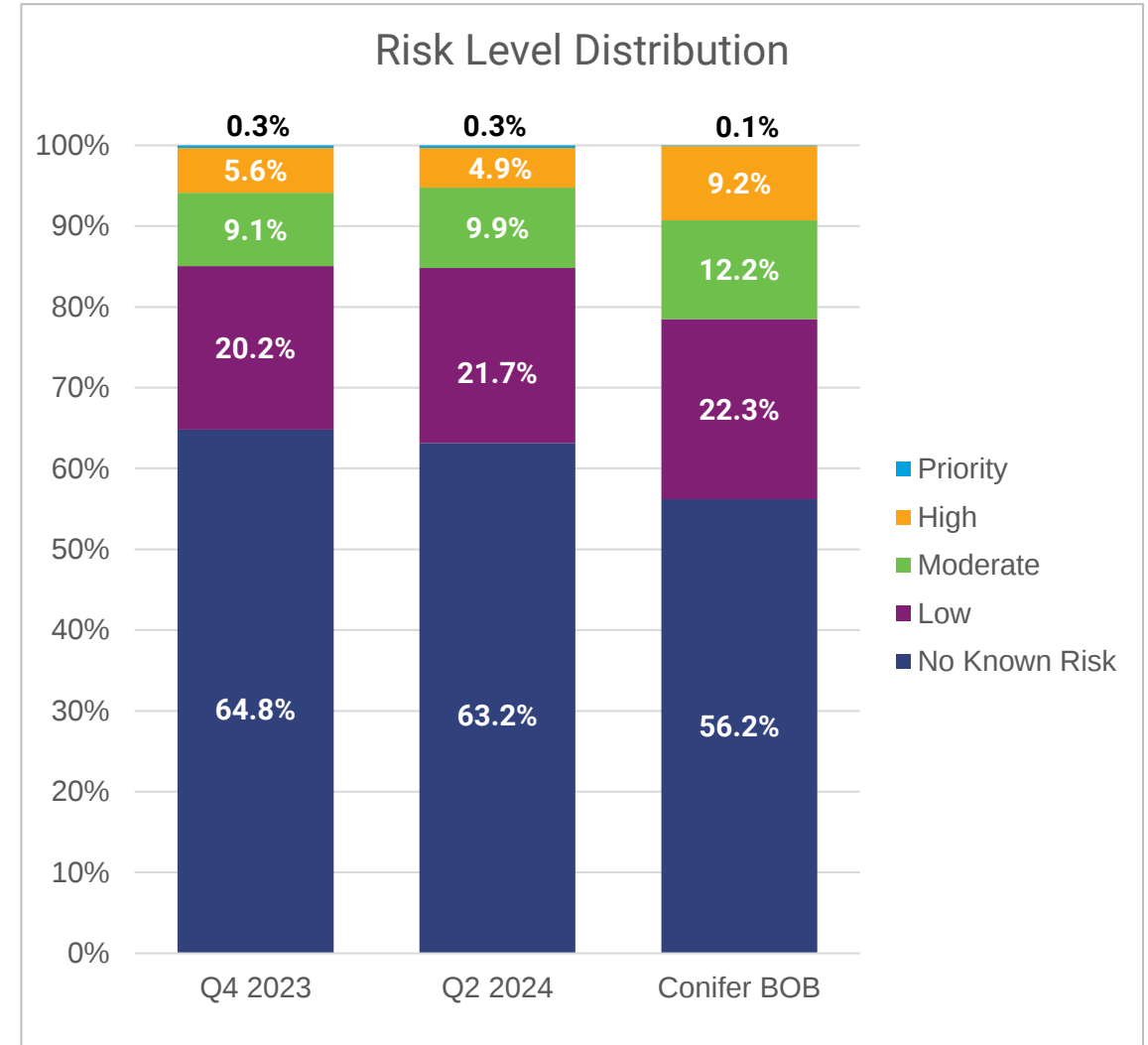
- Overall, the key Medical cost drivers increased 19% thru the second quarter when compared to 2023.
- Inpatient Hospital** remains the highest cost driver and has increased 11% compared to 2023. Quarter over quarter, second quarter claims were 46% higher than the first quarter of 2024.
- Medicine** costs had a spike during the first quarter of 2024 but fell back to historical numbers in the second quarter of 2024.
- Emergency Room** expenses have doubled in 2024 due to increases in both average cost and demand. **Ambulance** expenses also increased significantly. Both of these categories are higher than similar health Funds within the Conifer book of business.

COC	2023	Thru Q2 2024	Δ
Inpatient Hospital	\$94.30	\$105.09	+11%
Facility	\$43.22	\$48.27	+12%
Medicine	\$30.25	\$31.86	+5%
Evaluation & Management	\$29.83	\$26.37	+12%
Emergency Room	\$12.28	\$24.52	+100%
Procedures	\$16.66	\$15.70	-6%
Outpatient Radiology	\$16.57	\$11.49	-31%
Ambulance	\$1.35	\$5.91	+338%
Outpatient Laboratory	\$5.62	\$4.90	-13%
Anesthesia	\$4.41	\$4.55	+3%
Other Outpatient Services	\$4.93	\$3.54	-28%
Outpatient Pathology	\$1.65	\$2.27	+38%
Undefined Services	\$0.08	\$0.05	-38%
Totals	\$261.15	\$284.52	+19%

Comparing Risk Stratification

Members eligible on 12.31.2023 and 6.30.2024

- The **Priority Risk** population has remained steady with 9 members reporting as Priority at the end of the second quarter.
- The percentage of members considered **High Risk** decreased in the second quarter of 2024 and remains lower than Conifer Book of Business.
- **Moderate** and **Low Risk** participants increased slightly during the second quarter but are lower than the Conifer Book of Business.
- The members with **No Known Risk** remains higher than the Conifer Book of Business. These members are participants that have some medical and pharmacy claims (but none that would stratify to a higher risk) or participants with no claim history in the past 12 months.



Today's Agenda

1. Executive Summary

2. Population Overview

- a. Key Indicators
- b. Risk Stratification

3. Personal Health Management (PHM)

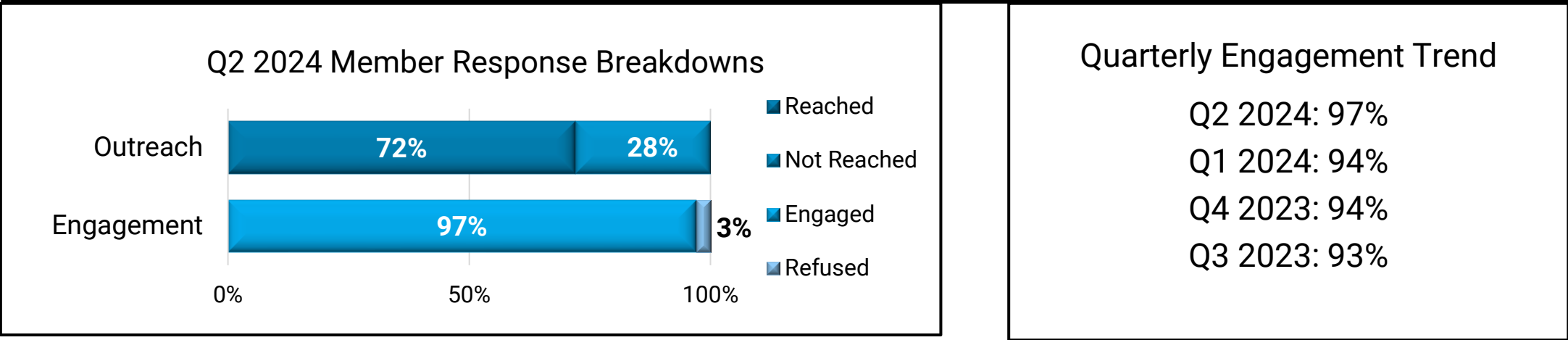
- a. Outreach
- b. Outcomes
- c. Cost Savings
- d. Case Studies
- e. Utilization Management

4. Appendix

Targeting and Engaging Members

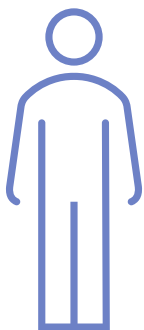
Q2 2024

	Total Population	Outreached	Not Reached	Reached	Refused	Engaged
Number of Unique Members	2,933	91	27	65	2	63
Number of Episodes	NA	101	28	73	2	71
Total Healthcare Costs last 12 months	\$14.0M	\$4.0M	\$1.6M	\$2.6M	\$7.8K	\$2.6M
Healthcare Costs/Member last 12 months	\$4.7M	\$44K	\$59.3K	\$40K	\$3.9K	\$41.3K
Average Risk Score	8.64	66.01	78.06	63.03	24.40	64.28



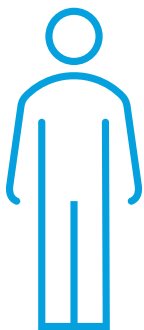
Comparing Outreach Members Who Do Not Engage

Q2 2024



**Not Reached:
27 members**

Utilization Risk Triggers	Primary Health Conditions	Average Health Care Costs	Outreach Results	Ongoing Focus
- Claims Utilization- GT \$25K in medical in prior 6 months - Predicted claims- \$25K and above - Unique Prescribing Provider Interactions- 9+ in prior 12 months	- Hypertension - Hyperlipidemia - Diabetes - Obesity	\$59.3K per member in the last 12 months 1 high-cost member with extended IP admission who expired while IP	29% unable to locate (i.e., bad number) 71% no response (i.e., no answer)	- Utilize providers, pharmacies, and online resources for contact information - Continue Introduction to PHM letters with PHN bio linked

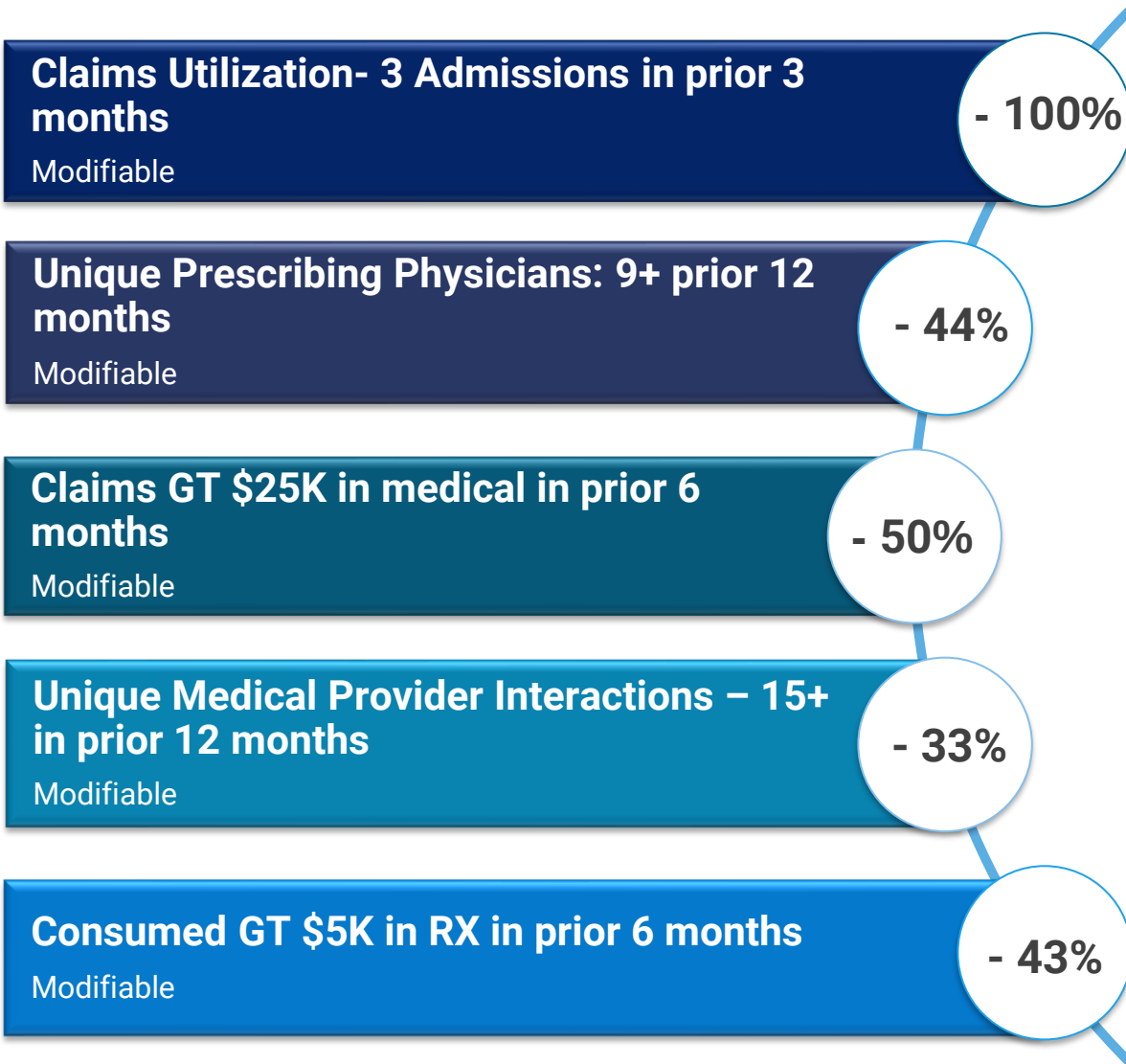


**Refused:
2 members**

Utilization Risk Triggers	Primary Health Conditions	Average Health Care Costs	Outreach Results	Ongoing Focus
Predicted Costs between \$10,000-\$24,999	- Diabetes - Obesity	\$3.9K per member in the last 12 months	100% member feels conditions are well managed	Utilize risk strat to identify future needs as appropriate

Identifying the Most Prevalent High-Risk Triggers

Members Engaged Q2 2023 with High-Risk Triggers for Q2 2023 v. Q2 2024



Interventions Driving Change

- Education on benefits and IN providers
- Education of complex chronic and acute disease management
- Encourage provider and specialist adherence
- Coordination of prescription assistance programs
- Resource integration addressing social determinants of health

Observations and Next Steps

- Monitor adherence to providers and treatment plan
- Continue to assess risk triggers and provide needed education and resources to modify these triggers
- Gaps in care are identified and coordinated as needed for all members who are outreached

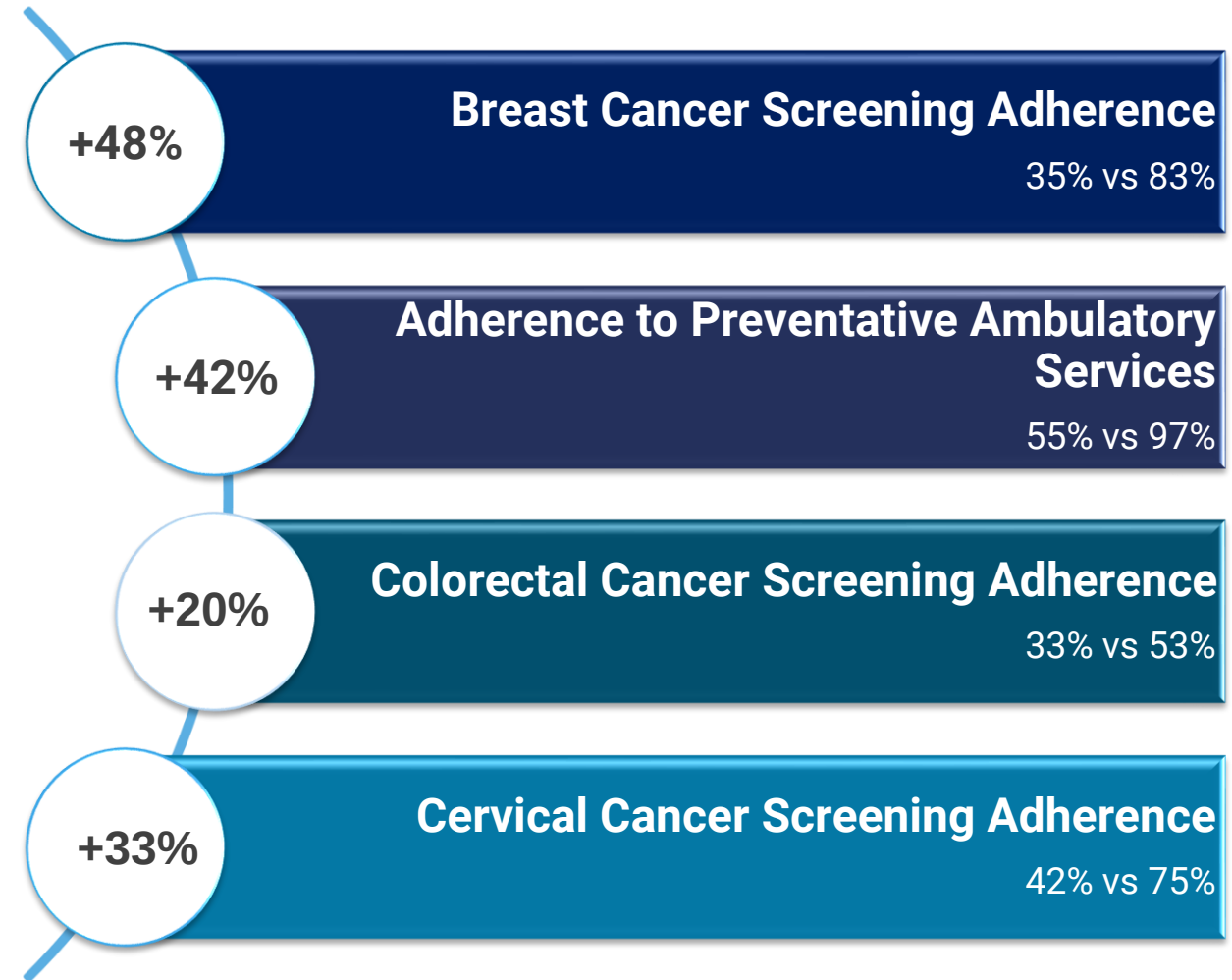
Monitoring Preventive Screening Adherence

Overall Population Q2 2024 vs. Members Engaged Q2 2024

Personal Health Nurse impacts compliance to preventive screenings while assisting members with chronic and acute health needs. There is still a potential to impact adherence with the overall population.

Recommendations:

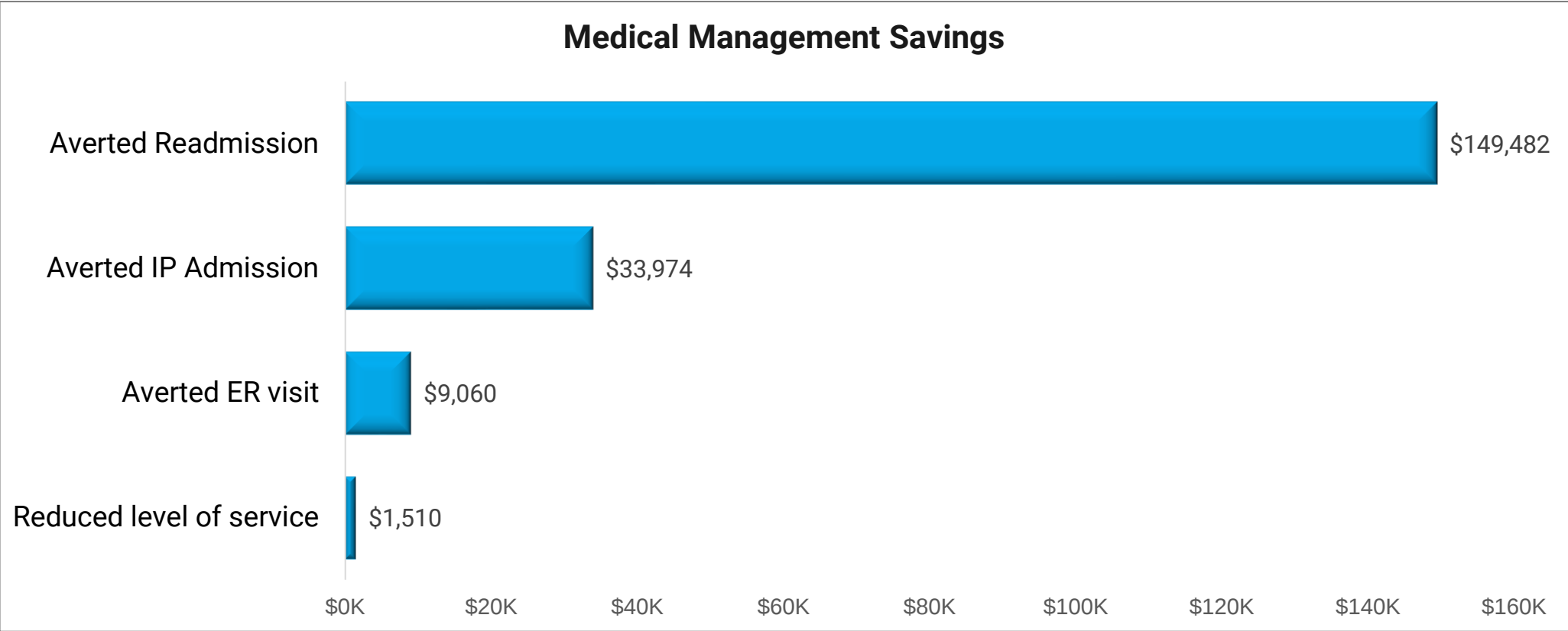
- Focus member education on the importance, benefits, and recommended frequency of preventive screenings
- Assess barriers to completion of recommended screenings and coordinate resources as needed
- Possibly send educational mailings to all members who are nonadherent to recommended screenings



Saving on Services while Helping Members

Q2 2024

Savings Ratio	5.15
Cost of medical management services	\$37,659
Savings from medical management services	\$194,026



Utilization Management Q2 2024

Referral Summary	Q1 2024	Q2 2024
Total UM Referrals Completed	133	118
Inpatient Pre-certifications	33	29
# of Denials	6	3
# of Partial approvals	2	1

Adverse Determinations	Q1 2024	Q2 2024
IP Acute Care Extended Stay	2	2
DME	1	1
Outpatient Surgery	3	1
Substance Abuse IOP	1	NA
Habilitative Services	1	NA

Top Pre Auth Services	Q1 2024	Q2 2024
Outpatient Procedures	41	37
Inpatient Admission: Acute Care	30	24
Outpatient Behavioral Health	31	20
Outpatient PT/OT/ST	54	10
DME	13	11

Q2 UM Fees for Services: \$25,589

Q2 UM Savings: \$33,754

Primary rationale for adverse determinations:

- Can be provided at lower level of care
- Does not meet standard of practice

Going the Distance Every Day

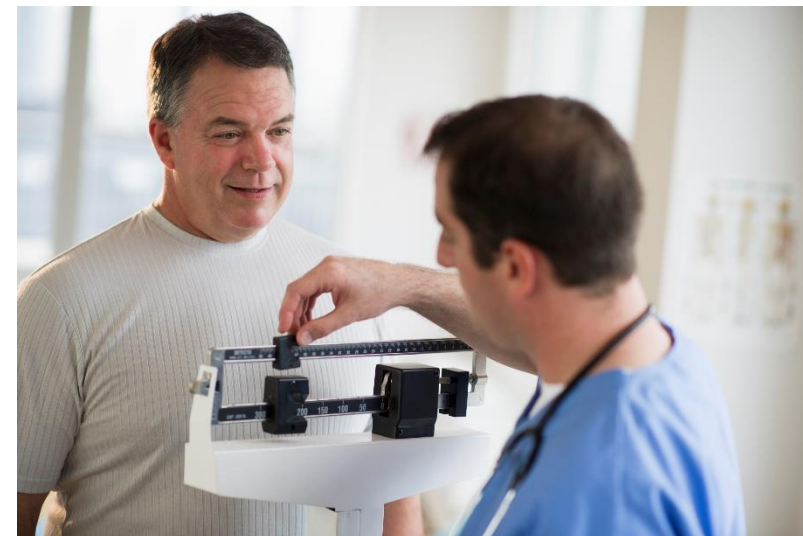
Preventing a readmission through adherence.

Member Situation

- 58-year-old male
- Member had an Inpatient Admission for septic arthritis in both of his knees and needed continued IV antibiotics after he was discharged.
- Member was unaware he needed to follow up with Infectious Disease (ID) provider.
- Member was going to run out of his antibiotics 5 days early

How a Conifer VBC Personal Health Nurse (PHN) Helped

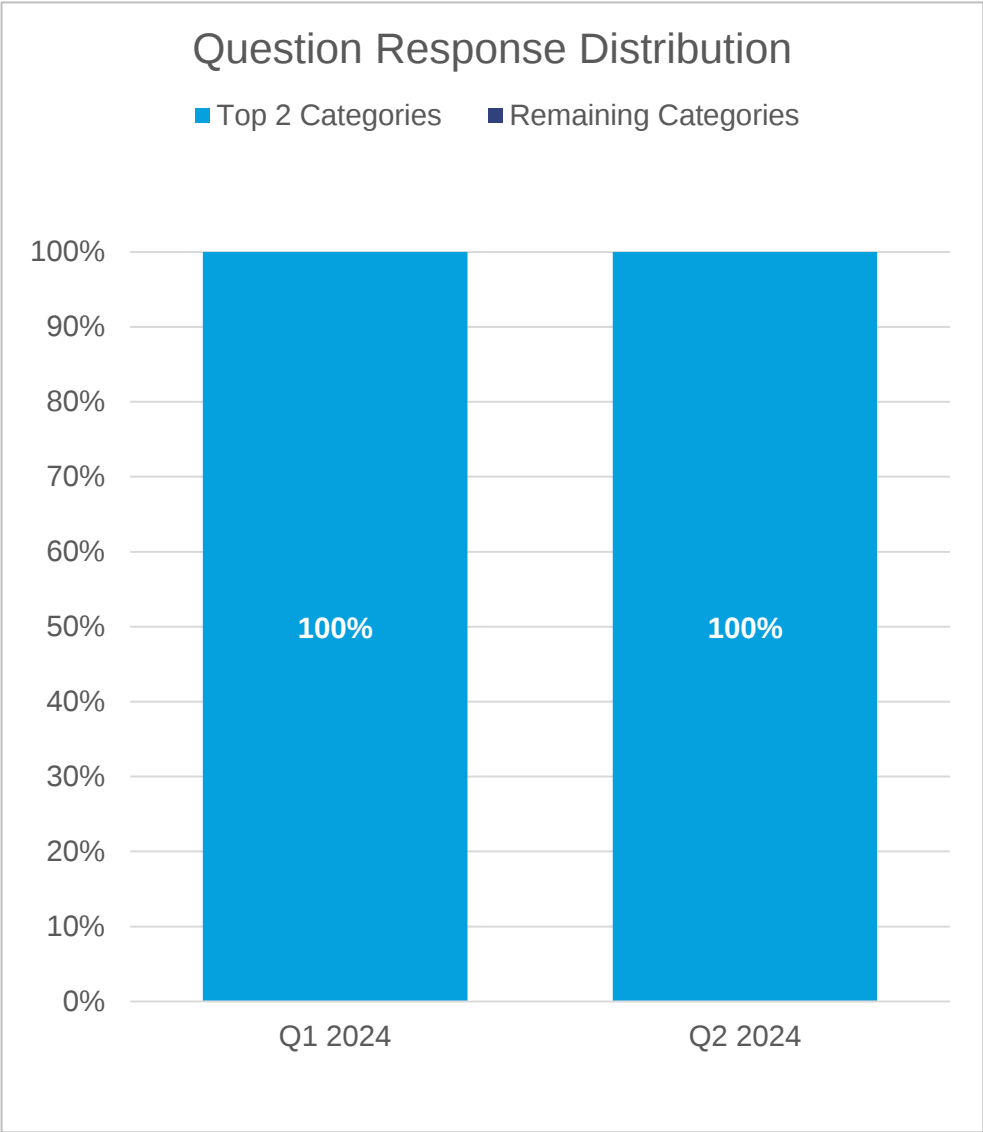
- PHN utilized Transperfect language translator, as member is Spanish speaking which created a language barrier.
- PHN went over discharge instructions with member and advised he needed to make appointment with ID provider.
- PHN followed up with provider to verify member made his appointment.
- PHN coordinated with ID provider and advised them that member was going to run out of his IV antibiotics 5 days prior to what the discharge instructions stated he needed them through.



Member's Results

- Member was able to get a refill on the IV antibiotics needed to complete the full treatment.
- Member completed the full course of antibiotics.
- Member was adherent to follow up with the infectious disease provider.
- Member did not have complications from the infection or a readmission due to adherence to treatment plan.

Averaging 100% Member Satisfaction



“She is great. I know if I have need of anything I can just call.”

“[My nurse] is so nice. She calls me and checks on how I’m doing, gives good advice and I really enjoy talking to her. She is very helpful.”

“[My nurse] is very knowledgeable of my medical condition and has been very helpful. I am very lucky to have her helping me. She is very kind and very professional. Thank you for assigning her to me.”

Working Together to Support Your Members



- Partnership to increase awareness and participation
- Chronic condition adherence
- Priority and high risk member outreach
- Continue to engage members identified from Utilization file feed

- Possible Gaps in Care campaign targeting members without a PCP and/or members without claims utilization.
- Link Gaps in Care letter to Introduction Letters
- Conifer contributions to Newsletters

APPENDICES

Team Structure

EBM Measures

Acronyms

Glossary of Terms

Cost Savings Definitions

Provider Engagement Definitions

Conifer Team Structure

Interaction

Regional VP, Client Delivery Population Health	Joe Sears	Operations <i>Weekly/Monthly/Quarterly</i>	Account Lead, escalation point; manage overall account performance
Manager, Population Health	Lindsey Luma	Daily	Direct oversight of clinical operations and PHN team; Only resourced through Client Delivery request
Director, Population Health	Allyson Pierce	Operations <i>Weekly/Monthly/Quarterly</i>	Operational oversight of PHN teams
Sr Director Clinical Operations	Michele Hamilton	Operations <i>Quarterly/As Needed</i>	Operational oversight of clinical operations
VP, Population Health	Justin Berry	Sr. Leadership <i>Quarterly/As Needed</i>	Executive Oversight for Client Delivery

Acronyms

Acronym	Expansion
A1C or HgbA1C	Hemoglobin A1c
ALOS	Average Length of Stay
BMI	Body Mass Index
BOB	Book of Business
CAD	Coronary Artery Disease
CHF	Congestive Heart Failure
COC	Category of Care
CMI	Case Mix Index
EBM	Evidence Based Medicine
ED	Emergency Department
EOS	Episode of Service
ER	Emergency Room
GT	Greater Than
ICD	International Classification of Diseases
IP	Inpatient
LDL	Low Density Lipids

Acronym	Expansion
LOS	Length of Stay
PEPM	Per Employee Per Month
PHM	Personal Health Management
PHN	Personal Health Nurse
UM	Utilization Management

Glossary of Terms

Term	Definition
Case Mix Index (CMI)	a means to measure the relative health of a population where each Episode of Care (EOC) for a patient is assigned an Episode Treatment Grouping (ETG) and each ETG is assigned a relative value or weight to calculate the rate by summing the relative values for the population and then dividing that number by the number of episodes encountered for the population
Eligible	the total unique members who are eligible for medical management
Engaged	the total unique reached members who agreed to engaged in medical management
Hemoglobin A1c (HgbA1C)	Diabetic Control Measurement
ICD-10	patient diagnosis or procedure codes (i.e., ICD-10-CM or ICD-10-PCS, respectively); the 10th revision of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD), a medical classification list by the World Health Organization (WHO)
Not Reached	the total unique members who a personal health nurse (PHN) attempted to reach by phone but were either unable to locate (UTL) because of a bad phone number or were unresponsive and did not pick up the phone
Outreached	the total unique members who a personal health nurse (PHN) attempted to reach by phone and were either reached or not reached
Pending	the total unique triggered members a personal health nurse (PHN) is still attempting to reach by phone
Reached	the total unique triggered members with whom a personal health nurse (PHN) has spoken on the phone and who either agreed to engaged in medical management or refused to participate at the given time

Glossary of Terms

Term	Definition
Refused	the total unique reached members who refused to participate in medical management at the given time
Targeted	the total unique members identified as “Priority” or “High” risk in Conifer’s proprietary “Risk Stratification” application



Cost Savings Definitions

Cost Savings Description	Definition
Alternative Funding for Pharmaceuticals	The case manager seeks alternative funding for a service. If this is for medications that are not covered by the plan the case manager cannot claim that the cost of the pharmaceuticals was saved. They can, however, claim savings if the receipt of such equipment service or pharmaceutical averted further costly complications.
Averted ER Visit	Averted ER Visit category is appropriate when the Medical Management Nurse directly works with the member/member caregiver to address acute health issue(s) to avoid need for emergent care.
Averted IP admission	Medical Management Nurse directly works with member/member caregiver and healthcare team to address acute health issue(s) that would likely result in an inpatient admission without intervention.
Averted Readmission	Averted Readmission category is appropriate when the Medical Management Nurse directly works with member/member caregiver and healthcare team following an acute inpatient admission. MMN is actively involved in the Transitions of Care process. MMN works with healthcare team to ensure instructions are in place, and member safely transitions to home.
In Network Savings	The case manager coordinates an alternative facility than the one proposed. The facility provides the same quality of service and meets the clinical needs of the participant.
Reduced Level of Service	This category is used when the case manager has assessed the needs of the individual and the goals of the care and determined that the services are not required at the level at which they are being delivered. This will apply to therapy and other outpatient visits, as well as in acute care situations where the case manager has been involved in making sure that a participant is moved from a higher level of care (ICU) to a lower level of care (med-surg unit).
Savings based on improved health related behaviors	After engagement with PHN, member shows improvement in clinical and behavioral outcomes.
Self-care in lieu of previous utilization pattern	The case manager has educated the participant re: management of their condition. The participant demonstrates effective engagement in self management and their previous utilization pattern has changed. This pattern could be a pattern of frequent hospitalizations and/or emergency room visits. The documentation must be specific regarding the previous pattern of utilization. This can be obtained by reviewing the CCC.

Provider Engagement Definitions

Provider Engagement Description	Definition
Attempting Engagement	nurse is actively attempting outreach
Awaiting consent required by provider-	Provider / Office requiring written consent from the member. PHN awaiting returned signed consent.
Decline from Provider / Office	Provider / Office refuses to engage with PHN
Fully Engaged	The PHN is actively working with the Provider(s) (MD, RN, PA, NP, Home Health, Medical Assistant, PT, SW, etc) to establish goals with the member and to strategize on actions to be taken to accomplish the goals.
Member declines Provider Engagement	Member refuses PHN's request to outreach provider(s)
No response from Provider / Office	PHN has made attempts for outreach with no response from provider or office.
Office Engaged	The PHN is exchanging information on goals and the treatment plan with the provider(s) via unlicensed office staff.